HP GlancePlus/UX User's Manual



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1st Introduction

HP GlancePlus/UX	activity		online	diagnostic tool	. GlancePlus
screen				, 	activity
		,		71	

A) GlancePlus/UX 7

1.	perf	òrmance p	roblem	diagn	ostic tool	
가					CPU I/O	
		program	application	,	application	1
	(input)					

:

2.	tool	
activity	, performance level	
load	. performance problem	

3.	(Easy of Use)

GlancePlus/UX	(install)	(run),	(use)	가		set up
	가	,				•
performance			HI	P Glance	Plus/UX	



4. (Flexibility)

	가		,	softwa	ire .
,	threshold	,			activity screen
				, paper copy	screen

5. Selective levels of data



,

B) How to Use This Manual

manual	Glance	가 ,	
Chapter 2	HP GlancePlus/UX	install	



Chapter 3								
Chapter 4	activity	, 가						
	GlancPlus							
Chapter 5	GlancePlu	is screen	(statistics)					
Chapter 6	startup							
Messages	prompts messa	ige						
Glossary								
HP-UX . manual	GlancePlus online man page	가 online HP-UX	<i>HP-UX Reference</i> manual topic					
GlancePlus ma HP-UX product	n page man page	product	. GlancePlus man page HP-UX shell command line	;				
man <i>topic</i>								
online 가 manual	가 , "See mai	screen n page"	. Online manual	가				
Online HP-UX mat	nual 가, C help key	hapter 3	GlancePlus online help access .					



2nd Installation

 HP GlancePlus/UX
 HP-UX Measurement Interface(MI)
 .
 Interface
 midaemon

 performance
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shared-memory segment HP LaserRX/UX performance product scopeux collector 가 HP LaserRX midaemon install . . GlancePlus tape HP LaserRX midaemon install version , HP LaserRX 가 , midaemon GlancePlus 가 install . install .

HP 9000GlancePlusinstallupdateHP-UX program.programHP-UX Reference manual.

A) Installing GlancePlus

HP 9000	GlancePlus	GLANCE		file set i	nstallation media
	file set	1	l MB	. Measurement Interfac	e MI
fileset					
		GlancePlus	install	update program	10
	. update		instal	llation	
update log	/tmp/update.lo)g			

GlancePlus install :



1. login : root

2.	media					
a.	1/4-inch tape ca	rtridge	:			
i.	protect switch フ	SAFE	PROTECT			
ii.	GlancePlus tape					
iii.	Busy light 가			3		
b.	1/2-inch magne	tic tpae (160	00 bpi)	:		
i.	write-enable ring					
ii.	GlancePlus tape					
iii.	line tape devi	ce	(ONLIN	E light) 3
c.	DAT/DDS tape		:			
i.	GlancePlus tape					
ii.	tape load	3				
d.	CD-ROM					
i.	CD-ROM drive	m	ount director	у	,	directory
	read/write/execu	te permissio	on .			
	:					
	mkdir	/cdrom				
	chmod	1 777 /cd	lrom			
ii.	file system					
	300					
	/etc/m	ount /dev/	/dsk/1s0 /co	drom		
	800					
	/etc/m	ount /dev/	/dsk/c9d0s2	/cdrom -	-r Ot	cdfs
3. cd /	<u>त्र</u> ,	leturn				
4. /etc/u	ıpdate	, Retur	n			
5.	destination s	ource 가		default		, Change Source or Destination
	. Installatio	n			, doc	ument Installing and Updation HP-UX



update		default destination	/ (root)	. Defaul	t source	update m	edia		
a. b.	300 800	700 def /dev/rmt/0r	ault source o	device /	/dev/updat	e.src .			
6. Sel	ect All	Filesets on the Sourc	e Media →		Ret	turn			
7.		,	Start Load	ing Now	•.				
8. pro	ompt	Return							
9.	insta	illation		가			pro	mpt	
Co	ntinue?	(y or n)							
у	, in	, GlancePlus file stallation	e set load	1	, <u>n</u>	u	pdate		
10.		installation	,						
Re	view the	e log file, /tmp/update	.log, for pos	ssible error	s, warning	s, and notes	5.		
11.		update 가							
Upda instal	te lation error m	/tmp/update. nessage	log lo	og file ,		file		file	GlancePlus . Install
fi	le	30				:			



3rd Getting Started

Chapter HP GlancePlus/UX

.

,

•

, function key(softkey) single-letter command

,

A) Using HP GlancePlus/UX

Glance	, glance	. GlancePlus	s directory				
/usr/perf/bin/gl	ance .						
GlancePlus 가	/usr/perf/bin directory	glance binary file	15	가			
	load						
Glance	,	GlancePlus startup	(customizing)				
. Chapter 6	GlancePlus startup	, midadmon startup					
		,					
		_					
♦ Onlir	ne help screen		e q key .				
♦	softkey 가	가, Exit C	Glance key .				
Global screen (f	Figure 3-1) Glance						
active							



.

Cou Util Diek Util	SH	-	-	_	-	_	-		1 21	21	23
Smap Util		5.50	R.	HALF IN		CB.	Canal Can	322	1 601	602	601
Process Name	PID	PPID	P+1	GLOBAL User Kane	CPU 1003	ULLI	Q.	Disk ID Rate	Active	Uss	= 21 Block
NORDATO	174	.1	168	root	0.0/	0.0	60ms	0.0/ 0.0	168	-	S.ED
X	475	177	154	damon	0.0	0.0	304	0.0 0.0	4968	na na	SLEEP SLEEP
glance	13111	13080	156	joew	0.5	0.6	1160ms	0.0/ 0.0	636	ne	TTY
hoters	8512	8583	154	root	0.0/	0.0	Oms	0.0 0.0	4660	ne	OTHER
hoters	9652	10005	154	reet	0.0	0.0	Dist	0.0/ 0.0	4660	ne	OTHER
aldagago	13114	1	50	tom	0.1/	0.1	253m	0.0 0.0	500	-	200
netfet	85	63	127	root	0.0	0.0	145es	0.0 0.0	440	-	SLEEP
speerver	178	1	154	root	0.0	8.0	93ms	0.0 0.0	172	ne	SOCKT
statdaeson	3		120	reet	0.1/	0.0	175ms	0.0 0.0	ne	ma	SYS
vhand	. «	•	168	Feet	0.0	-	14488	0.0 0.4	100	na.	313
Global C	PU Se	Tent		Disk	66- n	1	Hext.	Fraces.	Help		des.
			-	la	addition	B	these		-		

GlancePlus screen		Global screen	function key	single-
letter command	•	function key	single-letter command	

B) Reading the Screen Display

GlancePlus s	creen									
	4	, Ba	, Banner Line, Global Bars, Elements Display,							
(Softkeys)		. Banner Line	Global Bars			,				
Elements Display			. Function key	4 가	set					
가										

1. Banner Line

Banner Line	product	version, produ	ict	,	,	,
. (Fig	gure 3-2)	가	colu	me heading		-
Current, Avg (for average), High –Ban	ner Line	Glo	bal Ba	r		



•



2. Global Bars

4 Global Bar		Banner Line . (Figure 3-3)		bar		
percentage	가	– CPU, Disk, Memory, Sw	vap Space –			
	bar	"global"				
	Cpu Util Disk Uti Nem Util Swap Uti		S n v R	538 68 358 451	58% 0% 35% 45%	701 01 351 451
	-	Figure 3-3.	Global Bars		1.02.1	

bar

CPU Utilization Bar

global bar		ι	pdate interval	activ	ity	CPU time
	. Bar	:				
s		call	, interrupt	handling,	context switching	system activity
R	"real-tin tim	me" priori e-sharing	ity			. Real-time priority
(see m	an-page <i>rip</i>	rio(1))				
U	user coo	de		user activity		nice priority
	υ	iser code				
Ν	nice	negative	nice priority		user code	. Nice priority
				7	'F	, negative nice
priority	/					



	bar	가	100%	, D	, CPU 7	ŀ	가	;	100%
CPU				performance	e bottle	enec	:k	.1	oottleneck
Chapter 4									
		CPU	가		CPU		100%		,
	4	CPU	가	,		2	가 100%	, global utilization	200%フト
	50%	<i>6</i> .							

Disk Utilization Bar

global bar	time interval	가	(busiest) disk device	
	segment 가 :			

F		user-process rea	id .	write activity,		call file system I/O,	"raw	v" disk
I/O		file system	n activ	ity. Raw disk I/O		buffer cache		
V		paging data		vitual memory	,	disk I/O.		
	bar	가 100%	가	,	가	(busiest) disk device 가	queue	I/O
pendii	ng	가				disk I/O bottleneck		

Memory Utilization Bar

.

	global bar	physical memory		. :	
S		code		physical memory	
U		code		physical memory	
	bar	7 100%	,	physical memory 가 code memory bottleneck	data object memory pressure



Swap Utilization Bar

invent

bar		swap spa	ace 가	reserved			
	memory			(57	wap)		space 가
"reserved"	. Reserved swa	p space		disk location		,	
sw	ap space				swap out	disk s	pace フト
;	reserved space						
OV	erhead		30	update			:
U		1	reserve	ed swap space.			(written)
reserved swa	p space						
R re	served	8	active			swap spac	e;
	(not written to)						
U R bar			:	swap space 가	reserved		
bar 가	100%	,	fre	e swap space フ	ł	7	ŀ
Swap space	·			"Swap D	etail Screen	"	
Percen	tage Columns						
Global bar(F	igure 3-3)		perce	entage column			(current),
(average),	(highest)			. Current value	e current	t interval	,
average				usuage	data		. High value
				•			
Zano a	ommond (T)			recet	0.1.444.0.44	t voluo	
Zero c	(\underline{z})			reset	curren	tvalue	
, averag	e high value	resetting					
Note				GlancePlus	command		, Global screen
		(Glancel	Plus			
	refresh	upda	ate			keystroke	Glance
CPU usu	age .				CF	PU usuage	
Ø							ESSO/O

.

GlancePlus

. overhead

Chapter 4

3. Detail Display

global bar

.(Figure 3-4) Global

, CPU Detail

usuage

. Individual Process

, Commands Menu Interesting Process Threshold Options

, GlancePlus program parameter

Process Nam	. PID	PPID	Pri	GLOBAL User Name	CPU I 1001			Disk ID Rate	RSS	Users	Block On
DIAGNON	174	1	168	root	0.0	0.0	67ms	0.0/ 0.0	168	ne	SLEEP
HENLOGP	207	174	168	root	0.0	0.0	46m#	0.0/ 0.0	608	na	SLEEP
X	475	177	154	deemon	0.0/	0.0	lins	0.0/ 0.0	4968	na	SLEEP
alance	13111	13080	156	Joew	0.5	0.6	1273ms	0.0 0.0	636	ne	TTY
notera	8512	8503	154	root	0.0/	0.0	Own	0.0/ 0.0	4660	De l	OTHER
hoters	9652	8552	154	root	0.0/	0.0	Ome	0.0/ 0.0	4660	ne	OTHER
libd	149	1	154	root	0.0/	0.0	99mm	0.0/ 0.0	232	ne l	SLEEP
nidemon	13114	1	50	Scew	0.1/	0.1	291mm	0.0 0.0	588	ne	SYS
netfet	86	63	127	reet	0.0	0.0	162ms	0.0 0.0	440	-	SLEEP
EDBOTVOT	178	1	154	root	5.6	3.2	103.00	1.7/ 1.1	172	. 84	SOCIAT
reachtete	3	0	128	reat	6.2/	4.7	194ms	0.0/ 0.0	ne	-	SYS
shand	2	0	129	root	0.0	0.0	157mg	0.0/ 0.3	ne .	na	DISK
	1000	1.1.1	-	Contract, 1		202		and the second second	Page	1 of	2
STREET, ST	121010	Ethenor	101	TO LOC	66.	1 1	- Contraction	SURINCE:	20Hale	2 80E	de.
Supportant -	0.25	COLUMN 1	80d - E	out only the lot				Property	STATE OF	2 HEL	ance.

Figure 3-4. Global Summary Display

, 가 GlancePlus **interesting** - threshold usage value surpass -interesting 가 threshold Global interesting GlancePlus







Function Key	Command Letter(s)	Action
Command List	?	Command Menu screen .
All CPUs	a	Multi-Processor CPU Details screen .
CPU	c	CPU Detail screen .
Disk	d	Disk Detail screen .
Diskless Server	k	Diskless Server Resource Utilization
Global	g	Global screen .
I/O by File Sys	i	File System screen Disk I/O
LAN	1	LAN Detail screen .
Logical Volumes	V	Logical Volumes screen .
Memory	m	Memory Detail screen .
NFS	n	NFS Detail screen .
Process Threshold	0	Interesting Process Threshold Options screen
Queue Lengths	u	Disk Queue Lengths screen .
Renice Process	у	"nice" value .
Select Process	S	Individual Process screen detail process
Swap Space	W	Swap Space Utilization screen .
System Tables	t	System Table Utilization screen .

Table 3-1. Function Keys and Commands to Access Screens



19

Function Key	Command Letter(s)	Action
Next Screen		Next "logical" screen. [GlobalCPU screen: 7 CPU consumerIndividual Process screen;Disk Detailscreen: Filesystem screenDiskI/O;FilesystemDisk I/OLengths screen: 7 disk userIndividual Process screen;Memoryscreen: System Tables screen.]
Previous Screen	<	
Adjust Interval	L	2 ~ 32,000 data update time interval resetting Default 5 .
Exit Glance	e q	HP GlancePlus/UX .
Help	Н	Online help page
Invoke Shell	!	default shell invoke .
Next Keys		Function key (softkey) Main, Alternate1, 2, 3
Page Back	b -	page . page , key refresh
Page Forward	f - - Space Bar	page page , key refresh
Print Toggle	P	Update interval GlancePlus Toggle. key toggling off printing Note: Continuous printing next update ; single-screen option



20

	J	8	
Function Key	Command Letter(s)	Action	
Refresh Screen	r Ctrl – L	update ,	
Reset to Zero	Ζ	cumulative accumulate	0.0
Not Applicable	Return	update	•

Table 3-3. Function Keys and Commands to Access Program Activities

Table 3-4.	Commands from	the Single Process	Detail Screen
------------	----------------------	--------------------	----------------------

Function Key	Command Letter(s)	Action
Resource Summary	S	Resource Summary .
Wait States	W	Wait States .
Memory Regions	М	Memory Regions .
Open Files	F	Open File .

C) Commands Menu Screen





Disk Util	0.0-2400		HCU	arakan m	1 1001	681 1001 521	661 1003 523
Swap DELI	A COMPANY OF A			Contraction of the second	Mail Toor	1004	7004
and the second se	PGIancePlu	VIK Com	ands Nor				
g - Slobal Summary			9 -	exit Glan	cellus U	K Cor	•)
c - CPU Detail			7 -	Connands	flenu		*
a - All CPUs Detail			n -	Online He	Ip		
a - Resory Detail				Page Back	mard (or	-)	
d - Disk 1/0 Detall	. Castan		1.1	Od hart Ba	fresh Te	ap.	08)
u - Disk Dunus Langt	he he Deute			Process T	breshold	Ontio	
1 - LAN Detail				Print Tee	ale		-
n - HFS Detail				Astresh S	creen (o	- "L)	
k - Diskless Server	Resource U	tilization	n z-	Repet Sta	tistics	to Zer	•
t - System Table Utl	lization		1 -	Invoke a	Shell		
w - Swap Detail			. u -	Renice a	Process		
a - Select Individua	Process		(er)-	Update Cu	rrent So	neen	
C - Digital Galue D	Former			Diania N	and I and		
- steptey restout	Service of the local division of the local d	though on	No. of Concession, Name	Contract of the	ans Logi		-
Stinial Scrupp Phenor	IN GRIDISKI	206= 1	Citition's	IN ADDRESS	E COMPANY	16 20E	1410
CONTRACT PROPERTY AND INCOME	Contraction of	A CONTRACTOR	1-1 Parts	Fracess	100000	1 in	ACC.
	A state of the second second		1.	10000		-	10.00

Detail screencommandsCommands Menu screen,activitycommands.

D) Getting Help Online

online help			h	function key Help
page Page Forward Page Back		f ,, Space Bar , page		function key b, -, function key
help	e	F8 .		



Dist	and and showing	Distantia a litt	Control and det	Stab Labor	1	002
tion The	Elobal or Prod	cess Sumery s	creen provide	an overview	of the	523
div	ided into two i	sections. The	top section,	common to all	-	
-	sens, shows ut	lizations of	four major sy	sten resources	I CPU,	-
Property CP1	k, henory, and devoted to Su	swap. Highli	ectivity, the	percentage of	f the	On
but	lest disk's LA	0 devoted to F	lle system an	d Virtual New	ry	
DIAGRE act	ivities, the a	sount of memory	allocated to	allocations.	On SL	EEP
Ta an mul	ti-processor a	ustans, the CP	U values repr	seent the aver	age over	IO
fs_sc all	CPUs. These	top lines are	explained more	e thoroughly i	In the	10
fa and the	n 'h').	sole turite ou	e commence ca		~	IO
TR_SE						IO
fa_ap The	bottom section	n of the scree	a specific t	ape of activit	tu bu	TTY
gland					Page 1	TTY
ic_sp	10 to 10	ter e or Fo	to elat enlan	h-1p	AND 1275	10

Figure 3-10. A Help Screen

E) Printing a Screen

p Print	Toggle key		Glance	Plus screen	. t	oggle	key
operate	가 printing	on of	f	. Toggled on	, Print command	prompt	: Single
scrren or co	ontinuous printi	ing (s/c)?:	S			, c	
GlancePlus	next update		printer	screen image	e , printi	ng	Print
command	toggl	ed off	up	date			
printing System print	toggle on ter,	, pri lp, 가 det	nt device fault print de	print file pr vice .	rinting de	evice	,
Printer prom Print device	print file	Cancel device	(F8) (name)	print con lp name ination (-d optio	mmand message printing on)	.(see mai	1-page



<i>lp(1)</i>)) single screen		, print function	next screen update		
Note		print function	, -maxpages optic	on default		
	printing	200 page	. printing screen			
	, screen u	pdate interval		page 가		
	•					

F) Setting Process Thresholds

Glance	,		threshold		
(Figure 3-11)	,	(excessive) d	lisk activity		
, CPU Utiliz	ation Resider	t Set Siz	threshold	, Disk I/	O Rate
threshold					
Match Logic setting	thre	shold		. Match Lo	gic 가
"or" ,	(criteria)	(any)	가 inte	eresting	
Global screen		User Name,	Program Name,	TTY Path Name	"all"
			"or" m	atch logic 가	
Match Logic (matcl	기 "and", inte n) . Global s	resting creen Interesting	g Process Threshold o	options	(all)
page Global page	screen display display	가 기	.threshold	1	



Threshold (sort) CPU utilization disk I/O rate default A.09.00 13:25:21 hovel1 9000/897 Current High 5560A HPG1. Plum/IN Avg THRESHOLD OPTIONS Figure 3-11. The Interesting Process Threshold Options Screen 6 가 Interesting Process Threshold Options screen threshold .(Figure 3-11) 3 – CPU utilization, Disk I/O Rate, Resident Set Size – threshold 3 user, program, TTY path , 0 Process Threshold . threshold threshold threshold function key Default F1 default value : default labeled threshold default 0.0%, 0.0 IOs/second, 1000.0 Kbytes key . all , Match Logic default default or . midaemon activity All Procs F2 option allprocs labeled . (See chapter 6 for information about the midaemon)



	threshold	restore			cancel	Cancel	labeled
F3		Return					
			key	Return			
reset	,	user	home of	directory	.glancee	rc file	,
GlancePlus 가		restore					

1. Examples of Process Threshold Settings

threshold				
(any) disk activi	ity			
. threshol	ds	Global screen	physi	cal disk I/O
	>	all		
	Disk I/O Rate			
	Resident S	Set Size	>	all
	User name	e	=	all
	Program r	name	=	all
	TTY path	name	=	all
	Use match	n logic (and/or):		and
	Sort key	(Name/CPU/Disk)	=	name

"vi"

	,	
CPU Utilization	>	all
Disk I/O Rate	>	all
Resident Set Size	>	all
User name	=	all
Program name	=	vi
TTY path name	=	all
Use match logic (and/or):		and
Sort key (Name/CPU/Disk)	=	name



ESSO/OP

•

,

:

Disk I/O	((and), 1MI	3 1	resident se	t siz	ze	가			,
:										
		CPU Utili	zation		>	all				
		Disk I/O I	Rate		>	0				
		Resident S	Set Size		>	100	0			
		User name	e		=	all				
		Program r	name		=	all				
		TTY path	name		=	all				
		Use match	n logic (and	l/or):		and				
		Sort key	(Name/CI	PU/Disk)	=	nam	ie			
"root"	user nam	ne 7ŀ	(;	and),		ps	seudoterminal	"pty/ttys6"	attach	
		CPU Utili	, zation	:	>	100				
		Disk I/O I	Rate		>	100				
		Resident S	Set Size		>	10,0	000			
		User name	e		=	root				
		Program r	name		=	all				
		TTY path	name		=	/dev	/pty/ttys6			
		Use match	n logic (and	l/or):		or				
		Sort key	(Name/CI	PU/Disk)	=	nam	ie			
Disk	Pesid	ant Sat Siz	70				"interesting	; "		CPU,
D15K,	Resid			·						
thres	hold		, "interes	sting"				quality	가	,
threshold										
		tl	nreshold						. Process	
Thresholds	Definition	screen			thre	eshol	d		가	
		-	가 .						·	



4th Improving Performance Using HP GlancePlus/UX

Chapter HP GlancePlus/UX 7

GlancePlus 가

.

.

A) Understanding System Performance

CPU-intensive program	,
	(type)
,	
GlancePlus ,	
	CPU-intensive program , , GlancePlus ,

,

1. Bottlenecks

bottleneck 가 . hardware software 가 . 7 , 가 . block long queue .

> freeway freeway 가



rush l	hour			freeway		,		
		. fr	eeway	bottleneck				
,	가	가			CPU ti	me		
	memor	у		bottleneck				
	disk I/O ban	dwidth	가	, swap spa	ice 가			
bottleneck								batch program
work				kload				. disk bottleneck
		가	disk		disk load			
	(recurri	ng) bott	anack			long term sit	ustion	
,	(Iccuiti	iig) ootu	CHECK				uation	
11 171				71		71		,
workload /f				7	•		hardwa	re upgrade
•••				∠t?				
	h attlan a d	_		(`	
	bottleneci	ς.		,()	
(tuning)		,				extra hardware	가	
			(coroll	ary) bottlene	ck – prima	ry bottleneck		-

2. Characteristics of Bottlenecks

	bottleneck	가			가	. GlancePlus screen
			,		가	
bottleneck						;
가	bottleneck					

•

Symptoms of a CPU Bottleneck

available idle time long run queue



user mode	high activity			
system mode	reasonable activity (high activity			bottleneck
	priority(PRI)	blocked on		

Symptoms of a Memory Bottleneck

High swapping ac	ctivity		
High paging activ	ity		
free memory available			
swap device	high disk activity		
system mode	high CPU usage		

Symptoms of a Disk Bottleneck

CPU idle waiting
high rate

Symptoms of Other I/O Bottlenecks

High LAN activity Low I/O throughputs

bottleneck

 .
 bottleneck 7 ?
 7 ?
 .

 workload
 .

3. An Approach to Monitoring System Behavior

,

(usually)



30



B) Examples of GlancePlus/UX in Use

1. Evaluating System Activity

	Dor	ng	response 가		
activity		GlancePl	us	Global screen	. CPU usage 가
100%		,			
Dong	usage thr	reshold		가	, Global screen process
summary	y section			가 100% CPU usage	e
				In	ndividual Process screen –
					, Dong
	가	I/O	use	er code	
		가 CPU lo	oop	(trapped)	
					ESSO/OP



user	,		
,		(slack)	looping process
, CPU use	(drop)	· ,	가
response time			

2. Evaluating CPU Usage

Dean		response tim	e	,	
	GlancePlus	Global screen	CPU usage 가	100%	, Memory
Disk,	Swap				
	, CPU (PR	LI)			
	-		가		
Dean	CPU time	(state or a	activity)		CPU
Detail s	creen	. Real-Time	e activity 7 activity		
percenta	ige				
Dean	(priorit	y)	Global screen		user 가 real-
time pro	cessing priority	127 priority	가	. Dean	
CPU-int	ensive ,				
GlacneP	Plus renice comman	nd	timeshare priority		
reset			CPU		,
response	e time				

3. Evaluating Wait States

Jose	application	install			application
	response time		application		
, Jose				. Gland	ce Individual
Process screen	, CPU	utilization	7%	가	
		(overall)	CPU utilization	,	48%



_	application 7	CPU	. Jose disk
I/O	, application	5 I/O –	virtual memory I/O
	. Jo	se	,
가	(waiting on)	Wait	States screen .
Jose	7ŀ 7% tin	ne utilizing the CPU, 27%	time waiting for terminal input,
66% time	e waiting on virtual memory	7	. time
. Jose			waits for virtual memory
가	, appl	ication 1	nemory overload
	screen	ma	nager .

4. Evaluating Memory Usage

 Terry
 response time
 .
 Global screen

 .
 4
 (CPU, Disk, Memory
 Swap)
 100%
 7

 . Disk bar activity
 virtual memory activity
 swapper
 .

Terry memory bottleneck Memory Detail screen . page fault, paged-in paged-out virtual memory page , , Free Memory memory management event . 가 0.0mb ---- Swap In/Outs 1

가 memory bottleneck Global , Terry active process 가 screen memory active process . memory memory bottleneck • , active process Resident Set Size swap rate

test7resident set size., Terry"memory leak"7.memory, freememory



.

free.(memory allocation)memorypressure71.

program code memory leak . test program memory , memory bottleneck response time .

5. Evaluating Disk Usage

Vivian available memory Disk Detail screen mount disk device logical physical I/O request . – User, Virtual Memory, System, physical Raw request physical request write request 가 read page fault , . Vivian 가 virtual memory request rate (demand) physical memory

 Virtual memory activity 7
 active
 ,

 load
 balance
 activity

6. Evaluating I/O by File System

Ingridswapping. Global screen, swapper7 virtual memoryDiskUtilizationpercentage.

disk 가 가 (busiest) Disk I/O by File System screen . Disk I/O File System screen file system mounted-disk partition I/O rate 가 Disk I/O by disk load balancing . File System screen Disk I/O disk 가 disk • . 가 disk swap disk



.

Ingrid	disk	load	가	swap disk area
		file system	dynamic swap area	

7. Evaluating Disk Queue Lengths

Ray	disk I/O bottleneck	; Global scre	en	Disk
Utilization	100%	. 가	disk	
	Disk I/O by I	File System screen .		
Ray 가			disk	
I/O request	process	Disk Queue Lengths screen		
disk	가			
"busy"	disk 가 long queue length	가		disk
utilization	disk	가		
,	(lin	e) call 7	ŀ	
Ray lo	ong queue length 가 drive 가,	request	가	disk
request 가		. ,		busy
,				
가	, Ray	workload		
가 file	file system	large queue length .		

8. Evaluating NFS Activity

Paul	network file system			local disk 가	가
node	NFS-mounted	, F	Paul	response time	
	. Remote	mounted	file system	active .	

Paul local inbound outbound network file system(NFS) activity


NFS Detail screen
 remote
 disk
 7

 Inbound Reads
 rate

 NFS-mounted disk
 remote

 remote
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mounted disk file **greps** . Paul user disk . NFS server load , response time .

9. Evaluating LAN activity

LeeLANdatadatacommapplicationresponse time.LAN Detail screen. LAN Detail screenLAN card4 71function. NetworkLAN activity

bottleneck .

Lee Collision Errors rate 가

LAN resource LAN software hardware

, netipc	application	bottleneck	
, LAN		response time	

10. Evaluating Diskless Server Resource Utilization

Roberto		swap space		フ	F		client 가
				•		memory	가
		swap space					disk 가
busy	,	client 가	I/O request	가			
Diskless S	erver H	Resource Utilization s	screen			cluster	



.

diskless cluster client .

 Roberto
 , client node
 reserved
 local swap space

 .
 7[†]
 swap space
 client
 GlancePlus

 .
 Global screen
 7[†]
 memory requirement
 7[†]

 .
 client
 memory
 memory

. client memory , Roberto cluster server swap space

, Roberto cluster server swap space

, Roberto client local swap disk

11. Evaluating System Table Utilization

Debbie 가, message 가 .: fork failed – too many processes.

kernelnproc,ProcessTable7..7internal systemtablesizeSystem Table Utilization Detail screenkernel configurationkernel configurationtedback.

Debbie 7 Proc Table , buffer cache 7 kernel variable table proactive .

12. Evaluating Swap Usage

Philippe Swap Detail screen swap space swap area (allocation figure) space 가 . Device swap space area swapon command , 가 가 enabled swap area 가 enable command swap space •



Swap Detail screen .

Philippe	filesystem swap		. 가
	가 .	file sys	stem space
swapping	(partition)	,	file system
file 가	. Philippe	file system	swap
	partition	file	

13. Evaluating an Individual Process

가 Cliff GlancePlus Single Process Detail screen 가 Cliff , context switches fault counts 가 가 write conunt 가 I/O read I/O 가 Disk I/O block block on disk throughput (capacity) percentage .

Priorityblockedpercentage,CPUdispatching priority7,

14. Evaluation Open Files

Kathryn application remote . request , data application socket (open) , Kathryn application . 가 test data remote . Glance OpenFiles screen , opened socket open 가 coding error 가 application . •



15. Evaluat	ing Memory Regions	5		
Glance	global summary screen	, Nancy		
resident set size	가		application	memory usage
	?	가	ph	ysical memory size
가			I	nemory size 가
,				

	,				Glance	Memory
Regions screen		affected proc	ess	200KB	shared memo	ry region
가		DATA	TEXT reg	ion	,	large
resident set size	. SHMEM regio	n virtual	address		,	
	shared memory region				shared reg	ion
	physical		, Glance	e	가	shared
memory region				가		
. Shared mer	nory region					
memory						

16. Evaluating Activity on Logical Volumes

GlancePlus/UX Yuki global disk utilization bar -, - 가 Glance screen 100% . Yuki 가 global disk utilization figure 가 multiple disk drive (disk) disk , activity .

Yuki I/O bottleneck , drive disk I/O 가 Disk Detail screen , logical disk , activity 가 Logical Volumes screen . . logical volume /dev/vg00/lvol2 Unix shell write activity . Glance 가 "vgdisplay -v /dev/vg00" volume physical disk



.

Glance	volume	가	busy	disk		Disk Que	eue Lengths sci	reen
		user act	ivity	C	lisk activity			
Disk Detail screen		Yuki		activity	application		, Virtual	
Memory physical acces	88				application	n disk		
writes				Open Files screer	1		! Fred 가	

FredI/O need, Yukilogical volumeLVMcommnad, I/O loadbalanceconsole.

17. Evaluating All CPUs Statistics

Rosalie	multi-process	or	,	All CF	PUs scree	en		
CPU 가		bu	isy					
load balan	ce 가	overall sys	tem throu	ıghput		. All CPU	s screen	
	PID 가	가	CPU	CPU 1		F	۲D	
가 mpo	etl	,	가 CPU	J 1		. mpctl	-f	
		floater 가		,			가	
				. Rosalie		CPU 1		
		floating	process				,	All
CPUs scre	en	,			load 가			
		single CPU	J	;	가	bottleneck		

C) Case Study of a Diskless Cluster System

			71
Glance 7			가
가		(sample case study)	
	,	study	(condition and response)



. study Glance

1. The Situation

Dave software product engineering Dave GlancePlus 5 diskless cluster activity 가 activity cluster Server 1 diskless cluster cluster . user 가

Checking Porcess Thresholes

	, Dave	Interesting Pore	cess Threshold Opt	ion screen	. inte	eresting
process	page	Global scr	een		, 가	
threshold		. t	hreshold option	가	Global screer	1
					threshold option	figure
4-1						

7:45:33 server1 High 9888/368 Current Avg HP \$2561A GlancePlus/UX A. 98.98 54% 29% 71% 89% CPU Util 36% 92% 15% Disk Util 74% 71% ory Util 55% 59% 53% **Üt11** INTERESTING PROCESS THRESHOLD OPTIONS Current Thresholds: Display processes with resource usage: 5.8% **CPU Utilization** 1.8 10 k I/O Rate mt Set Size 3 = logic (a d/or): Cor

Figure 4-1. Process Thresholds Screen



Dave	threshold	, Global screen	가	Cancel

Checking the Global Screen

activity level

,

가

.

. (figure 4-2)

CPU Util Disk Util Henory Util Swap Util	Ð	-m						36% 15% 71% 53%	54% 25% 71% 55%	89% 92% 74% 59%
Process Name	PID	PPID	Pri	GLOBAL S		ry PU Mil		Disk 10 Rate	Rec	Block
cpp	11886	11885	187	geddy '	13.8	24.3%	576	7.8/ 4.	8 312	PRI
ruhod	132	1	154	root .	8.2	1.2%	174	1.5/ 8.	3 na 9 96	IPC
sh	11881	11797	158	alex	4.8	1.8%	15c	0.8/ 8.1	8 152	TERM
statdaemon	з	8	128	root	1.5	2.1%	478s	8.8/ 8.1	8 18	SYS
syncer	45	1	168	root	8.4/	8.1%	40s	1.9/ 0.	5 79	SLEEP
vi	11638	11611	178	neil	9.5	8.1%	2699ms	8.6/ 8.	7 482	PRI
								P	nge 1 d	of 1
ADDRESS IN MARKED	2017	100000	1	144337		11.00	: OCA	1.11		ateba -

Figure 4-2. The Global Screen



.

Checking the Diskless Server Resource Utilization Screen

task7, DaveDiskless Server Resource Utilization screen (figure 4-3)activity.activity

CPU ULII		. d	-		1 55%	53%	89%
Henory Util Swap Util					171%	71%	74
		DISKLESS SE	RVER RESOURCE	UTILIZATIO			-
Node Name	CPU U11	FS 1/04	UN 1/05	Pekts In	Pekts	Out Re	Suap
server1	38.2/36.5%	1.6 1.5	8.1/ 8.1	8.8/ 8.8	0.8	0.0	15
client1Z	8.8/ 8.8%	8.8/ 8.8	8.8/ 8.8	8.6/ 8.1	8.2/	8.Z	23
client9	3.3/ Z.3%	12.8/ 5.4	8.1/ 8.3	19.7/ 6.1	5.8/	1.8	17
client7	3.4/ 2.4%	8.4/ 8.5	8.8/ 8.8	2.8/ 2.8	8.8/	8.8	8
client4	8.8/ 8.2%	8.8/ 8.8	8.8/ 8.8	8.2/ 8.1	8.2	8.Z	14
clientS	1.5/ 2.4%	8.8/ 8.8	1.8/ 8.1	4.2/ 1.1	8.2/	8.Z	11
client6	8.6/ 8.2%	0.0/ 0.2	8.8/ 8.8	8.2/ 8.5	8.2/	8.5	22
client8	2.4 3.7%	2.1/ 8.1	8.8/ 8.8	2.2/ 3.1	8.2	8.2	18
+					Pa		
-10220-1 -1	1990 - 12722060	1915		्रायः	-10.17		
							-
				_	_	_	-



Later in the Morning

10:30 am	, server1	diskless cluster	user 가	"things aren't running fast enough"
	. Dave	GlancePlus		
	(overall picture)	Global screen		

Dick Util Hemory Util Swap Util		(DEC)		WILL STREET			91X 78X 65X	95% 65% 72%	188/ 78/ 75/
Process Nove	PID	PPID	Pri	GLOBAL S User Nore	CPU UL11	Cum CPU	Disk 10 Rate	Res Set	Block
ccon gosp gosp han sosp	1583 2985 2986 2987 2988 2982 2988 2912 6	1582 3 3 3 1766 8	193 128 128 128 128 128 181 128	neil root root root goddy root	17.6 6.5% 5.3 7.4% 7.3 7.1% 7.8 7.2% 7.6 7.8% 11.6 16.4% 8.8 8.8%	ALC: N	8.5 8.7 8.4 6.2 7.7/ 6.1 7.4 6.5 7.6 5.7 5.8 4.5 8.6 6.8	412 na	FRI SYS DISK DISK SYS FRI SYS
and the		Service S	Real How	Disks			Paget 3		of 1

Figure 4-4. The Global Screen at 10:31 a.m.



Rechecking the Diskless Server Screen

Global Cluster Server Process (gcsp)	file	swap space	client requests
			, Dave

.

(demand)가

Diskless Server Resource Utilization screen

CPU ULII		10	Citer and the	and the second	1 67%	56%	99%
Disk Util	in the second				1 91%	95%	100%
Suma Util	10	- +1.12	10-1		692	63%	78/
Swap Dell			10000	1000	1 0.00.	10.	1.20.
		DISKLESS SER	NER RESOURCE	E UTILIZATION	1	1.1	
						H H	8 Suap
Node Name	CPU Util	PS 1/05	UN 1/05	PCKUS In	PERLE	out N	eserve
server1	34.8/23.8%	11.2/14.2	8.8/ 8.8	8.8/ 8.8	8.8	8.8	15
clientiZ	8.8/ 8.8%	8.8/ 8.8	8.8/ 8.8	8.2/ 8.Z	8.2/	8.Z	Z3
client18	0.8/ 1.1%	0.0 1.Z	8.8/ 8.8	8.2/ 4.8	8.2/	8.1	4
climt9	2.5/ 1.1%	8.8/ 8.8	8.8/ 8.8	8.2/ 8.2	8.2/	8.Z	15
client7	8.4/ 8.6%	8.5/ 8.7	8.8/ 8.8	1.8/ 1.8	8.8/	8.8	8
client4	8.8/ 8.8%	8.8/ 8.8	8.8/ 8.8	8.2/ 8.1	8.2/	8.2	14
client5	4.9/ 3.1%	8.3/ 3.3	8.8/ 8.8	8.2/17.8	8.2/	8.2	Z7
client6	8.2/ 8.8%	0.8/ 0.0	8.8/ 8.8	8.2/ 8.2	8.2/	8.Z	Z3
client8	0.4/ 0.3%	8.8/ 8.8	8.6/ 8.8	8.2/ 8.2	8.2	8.Z	17
client13	25.3/25.8%	18.1/19.5	8.8/ 8.8	67.1/51.4	5.3	4.6	28
					Pa	-	F 1
STREET, STREET	PUTTING Distances	DE DESTRUCTION DE	BARRIER		INCOME.	-	NOR ATTES

Figure 4-5. Diskless Server Screen at 10:31 a.m.

가		, Dave	client	: 13		Client 13	usage 가
-	client	usage		.]	Dave	clie	ent 13
demand 가			가	update			•
, usag	9						

Disk Util bar



ESSO/OP

,

Checking the Disk I/O Screen

Dave	disk 가 active	Disk I/O by File System screen	. (figure

4-6)



```
Util column
```

, Dave

swap disk disk utilization

가 current interval



99%

swap disk

Reviewing the Disk Queue Lengths

queue lengths

Disk Queue Lengths screen

(figure 4-7)

Dave

CPU Util Disk Util Newory Util Swap Util	- <u>1</u>	·2				50% 56% 95% 96% 69% 65% 65% 72%	95% 198% 78%
Contraction of the last	DI	ISK QUELE	LENGTHS	BY DEVICE		REAL FOR	100
Device	ULII	Current	-	Biginz	Ziqini	4444	q>8
/dev/dak/8s8	82%	1.7	18%	51%	21%	6%	4%
/deu/dzk/1z8	23%	1.0	TTX.	22%.	1%	8%	8%
/dev/dsk/2s8	2%	8.9	98%	2%	87.	8%	8%
Bat Mas / Jag	198%	2.3	8%	SX.	73%	13%	9%
Top disk user:	PID 8.	suapper,	8.6 10	/sec			
						Page 1	of 1
ananan asa	ALL SONT	98.25			Precent	and a	Lance

Disk Queue Lengths screenswap disk (/dev/dsk/3s0)7 ? 24I/Os queue(2<q<=4)</td>busy.Daveswap diskI/Obottleneck......



Che	cking the Client	t Node			
Dave	diskless node	Client 13	GlancePlus		bottleneck
		client	logon	rlogin	

CPU Util Disk Util			-11	9			34%	25%	992 87/
Suap Util				- Minister	Alter Million and		88%	88%	362
Tel Contra	-			GLOBAL S	UPPARY	Sec. 1		-	
					CPU	Cum	Disk	Res	Block
Process Name	PID	PPID	Pri	User Nove	Util	CPU	10 Rate	Size	Or
alance	11669	11668	127	root	3.3/ 4.8%	768ms	8.8/ 8.8	448	IC
hotores	11997	11696	154	HUTON	1.6/ 8.3%	178-5	8.8/ 8.8	788	IPC
hours	11927	11696	128	HUTON	1.4/ 1.4%	1588+1	8.8/ 8.8	584	IO
nidaemon	11397	1	58	root	2.5/ 2.3%	215	8.8/ 8.8	144	SLEEP
PEJITI .	11518	11696	128	HUTON	3.6/ 2.8%	1730ms	8.8/ 8.8	828	UH
rlogind	11398	11257	154	root	1.1/ 1.2%	388ms	8.8/ 8.8	72	SLEEP
statdammon	3	8	188	root	2.1/ 2.8%	485s	8.8/ 8.8	nā	SYS
SUSPPER	8	8	128	root	8.7/ 8.5%	35s	8.8/ 8.8	na	SYS
vhand	2	8	128	root	4. 3/ 3.6%	1879	2.8/ 1.8	18	UH
x	11698	11675	128	Myron	6.1/ 5.8%	977s	8.8/ 8.8	2162	IC
							Pe		of 1

Figure 4-8. Client13 Global Screen

Client 13	가 di	skless workstati	ion node ,	workstation	Myron	
cluster	user 가	. Client 13	Global screen	, Dave		CPU
bottleneck		, memory uti	lization		. Dave	
diskless	disk a	activity				



Returning to the Memory Detail Screen

	-00 				_
				346X 25X 87X 87X 87X 1 987X 987X 1 887X 887X	99% 8% 199% 96%
Count	HEHORY Cumulative	DETAIL Current Rate	Aug Rate	High Rate	
668	14121	28.4	15.1	34.6	41
4788	93529	147.8	199.1	229.2	
1160	17898	35.8	21.1	188.8	
4	1415	8.1	8.1	1.0	
98	4711	2.6	4.5	47.6	
8	9	0.8	8.8	8.8	
8	8	8.8	0.0	8.8	
-	303				
re 4-9. M	Aemory Det	ail Screen Pro	ovides the	Answer	
ve 가		– Myron	workstat	ion	4 MB
ve 가		– Myron	workstat	ion	4 MB
ve 가	, 가	 Myron 4MB memori 	workstat ry 7¦ t	ion wo X Window	4 MB
ve 가	, 가	 Myron 4MB memor 	workstat ry 7} t	ion wo X Window nd hnwm in th	4 MB
ve 7ł	, 가 .(:	 Myron 4MB memore mwm on the print 	workstat ry 가 t nary display a	ion wo X Window nd hpwm in th	4 MB manager ae 340CH
	658 638 4788 1160 4 84 8 8 1 36rb 4rb 95676 4rb	6668 14121 638 12983 4788 93529 1160 17898 4 1415 48 1340 84 4711 8 8 8 8 8 8 1 565 36mb Active UH 4mb Avail Memory Discourse Factors Discourse a 4-9. Memory Det	668 14121 28.4 638 12983 15.7 4788 53529 147.8 1160 17998 35.8 4 1415 6.1 48 1349 1.5 84 4711 2.6 8 8 0.8 8 8 0.8 1 565 198.8% 36mb Active VH : 25mb 4mb Avail Memory: 2.4mb 1 565 198.8% 1 565 198.8%	668 14121 28.4 15.1 638 12863 15.7 13.1 4788 93529 147.8 190.1 1160 17938 35.8 21.1 4 1415 8.1 6.1 48 1340 1.5 1.4 84 4711 2.6 4.9 8 8 0.8 0.8 9 8 0.8 0.8 1 565 190.82 94.72 36mb Active UM 25mb Free Memory: 4mb Avail Memory: 2.4mb Free Memory: 565 190.82 561862 561862 6 8 0.8 0.8 9 9 101853 561862 101853 190.82 Free Memory: 101853 101853 561862 101853 101853 101853 11 565 190.82 561862 101853 101853 101853 101853 101853 101853	668 14121 28.4 15.1 34.6 638 12883 19.7 13.1 31.7 4788 93529 147.8 198.1 229.2 1160 17898 35.8 21.1 188.8 4 1415 8.1 6.1 1.0 48 1340 1.5 1.4 14.4 84 47711 2.6 4.9 47.6 8 9 0.8 8.8 8.0 8 9 0.8 8.8 8.0 9 0.8 8.8 8.0 8.8 1 565 190.62 94.77 190.62 36mb Active UH : 25mb 94.77 190.62 36mb Active UH : 25mb 94.77 190.62 36mb Active UH : 25mb 10162 94.9 10162 90162 90162 90162 94.77 190.67 94.77 90162 90162 9162 94.77 190.67 94.77 90162 90162 <t< td=""></t<>



Resolving the Problem

•

paging	swapping	М	emo	ry Detail scre	en	-		client	
m	emory both	tleneck			real bottleneck	с –	bottleneck		
cluster		swap r	ate	slowdown					
Dave		bottleneck				.: Myror	1		X
Window r	nanager			Myron	workstation	physical me	mory	가	
		, Dave	가	Client 13	paging	swapping			
cluster				,	swap disk	queue l	ength		

.

Dave Myron



5th Accessing Information on the Screens

Chapter	detailed data screen	metrics	statistics .
Screen	Elements display section		
		Banner Line	Clobal Bars Function Kays
3		– Danner Lind	e, Global Bars, Pulletion Reys –
5	· 1		
	T		

A) Global Screen

activity	, usage threshold	
. (figure 5-1) Global screen		startup option
(see chapter 6) Glance		
	,	가 가

starting point

.

Cou Util	533								1 21	21	233
Disk Util	-			- 1 h h h	-	_		and the second second	1 03	: 31	834
Nam Util	5100	5 68	<u>il ni</u>		1.313	100	C. Handler	Concern U	1 971	1 972	971
Swap Util	Ular	. U	100		and the		1.50		1 603	1 601	602
			1.1.1	GLOBAL	SUTT	ARY		100	Activ	- User	- 21
				User	CPU I	Util	Cum	Disk			Block
Process Name	PID	PPID	Pri	Hane	100%	-	CPU	10 Rate	RSS	s vss	On
DIAGRON	174	1	168	reet	0.0	0.0	60ms	0.8/ 0.0	168	8 na	SLEEP
NETLOGP	207	174	168	root	0.0/	0.0	42ms	0.0/ 0.0	606	i ne	SLEEP
×	475	177	154	deemon	0.0/	0.0	See	0.0 0.0	4968	3 na	SLEEP
alance	13111	13080	156	Joow	0.5	0.6	1160ms	0.0/ 0.0	636	i ne	TTY
hoterm	8512	8503	154	root	0.0	0.0	Ows	0.0/ 0.0	4660	1 14	OTHER
hoters	9652	8552	154	root	0.0	0.0	Ome	0.0/ 0.0	4660	na	OTHER
11bd	149	1	154	root	0.0	0.0	09ms	0.0/ 0.0	23	2 14	SLEEP
mideemon	13114	1	50	JOON	0.1/	0.1	263ms	0.0 0.0	581	na	575
netfat	85	63	127	root	0.0/	0.0	145ms	0.0/ 0.0	440	na na	SLEEP
speerver	178	1	154	rect	0.0	0.0	53ms	0.0/ 0.0	177	2 114	SOCKT
statdaeson	3	0	128	root	0.1/	0.0	17585	0.0/ 0.0		e ne	542
vhand	2	0	129	reet	0.0/	0.0	Interes	0.0/ 0.4	-	ne ne	SYS
Contraction of the		111111			1.1.1		-	-		ege 1 o	2

Figure 5-1. The Global Screen

g Global

Global screen



ESSO/OP





Prio	ority				가		
0		127	daemon		real-time process		high
prio	rity						
			timeshare priority		128	255	priority
	가		dispatch priority	가	time	eshare	
		CPU demand	load		. nice p	riority	
		column			가 .		
User Name			user				

Column	Definition	
CPU Util (100% max)	current/average forma	t CPU usuage
	, figure 5-2	5 default update interval .
	column midaemon	current interval .1% .
	.1% midaemon	average CPU usage .
	Note:	CPU usage Global Bar
	CPU u	isage . kernel
		attributed (hardclock interrupt)
	interrupt	CPU time .
	interrupt	(can) kernel
	, (time)	. CPU time
		time , Global CPU Bar
	(attri	buted) (all) CPU time .
	"All Processes"	"가 Threshold Filter Options
		-

CPU 가, CPU Util column 100%



	. CPU	J (capacity)	percentage	
	CPU 가	, CF	U Util column	200%フト
	. CPU	가 4	column	400% フ ト .
Cum CPU	가 fork (cumulative) CPU time	statistics 가 res	et ,	

Column		Definition		
Disk IO Rate	current/average format	physical c	lisk I/Os	(rate)
	, 1	spserver last interval	1.7	physical disk I/O
	, midaemon	statistics 가 reset		1.1 physical
	access	. (figure 5-2)		
RSS	Resident Set Size,	가	physi	ical RAM
	kilobytes .	library segments	shared memory	
	data, stack,	text segments	memory	
	shared regions	size 가		
	, reg	gion physic	cal memory	
	statdaemon process (fig	ure 5-2)	HP-UX	daemon
	kernel memory			
	daemon	na (not applicable)		
VSS	가	disk	kilobytes.	
	data, stack, shard,	text segments	disk	space



.

Block On			process b	lock	(reason).	, pr	ocess vhand
	DISK		_			Disk I/O o	peration
		. (f	igure 5-2)				
	Note:		update interva	l			column
	new	가		interval	(term	ninated)	died
	가						

•

Block On Reasons

Block On reason

Block Indicator	Reason for Block
CACHE	가 getblk getnewbuf memory buffer cache operation
	blocked .
DISK	(read, write, bufffer access, control) disk request
	blocked .
DUX	(read, write, bufffer access, control) diskless operation
	blocked .
INODE	system inode request blocked .
Ю	(HIL, SRM, VME, GPIO) non-disk I/O requests , disk
	(physio) raw I/O blocked .
IPC	shmat shared-memory control operations blocked .
LAN	LAN hardware card request blocked .
MBUF	memory buffer request (buffer inbound outbound cluster traffic
) blocked .
MESG	msgrcv, msgsnd message operation blocked .
NFS	(read, write, control) network file system blocked
PIPE	pipe operation blocked .
PRI	CPU 가 blocked .
	가 가
	7 time slice quantum



RFA read remote file access request

Continuus.....

Block Indicator		Reason for Block	
SEM	가 semop	semaphore operation	blocked .
SLEEP	sleep wait call	blocked	
SOCKT	(connect send) socket operation	blocked .
SYS	가	(audit, security,	page control)
	kernel resources	blocked .	
TERM	(read, write, c	ontrol) terminal (t	ty or pty) request
	blocked .		
VM	(page in, page out,	memory lock) virtual memory operation
	blocked		
OTHER			blocked .

B) CPU Detail Screen

 CPU time
 (states or activities)
 .

 time
 , Context switches
 (rate)
 ,

 CPU time
 .



•

Cpu Util Disk Util			Unstation	-	1 681 551 11001 1001	999
New Util		R			1 931 921 R11001 1001	1003
State	Current	CPU DE Average	HLgh	Time	Cue Time	-
User	20.11	8.51	36.41	10.	110.	
HLCO	0.31	0.31	18.11	159ms	4131ms	
RealTime	33.93	37.12	49.72	17.	476.4	
Interrupt	12.53	11.71	29.71	62%3ms	151.	
ContSultch	0.42	0.91	3.54	101ms	12s	
Idle	32.31	40.31	BN.95	16e	518#	
Run Queue	35.8	30.9	37.0			
Interrupta	699.1	553.7	1291.2	-	-	
Cont Sultches	32.1	251.6	2764.5	-	-	
	PID 8426.	new_file.	15.0% epu util		Caterra Sta	
		-		-	Page 1 of	1

Figure 5-3. The CPU Detail Screen

c CPU key

1. Screen Elements

Tiı	me Statistics fo	r Each Activity		
Detail I	Display section	column headings	5 フト	CPU
states	activities	percentage .		

Column		Defi	nition		
Current	last interval	activity	CPU time	percentage.	
Average	GlancePlus 가	Zero co	ommand (z)	statistics 가 reset	
	activity	percer	ntage.		
High	GlancePlus 가	Zero co	ommand (z)	statistics 가 reset	
	activity	р	ercentage time		
Time	last interval	activity		Current column	
	percentage				
Cum Time	GlancePlus 가	Zero co	mmand (\mathbf{z})	statistics 7 reset	



activity CPU time

CPU States or Activities

CPU time

7 가

•

State			Definition			
User		(priority)フ	ł us	ser program cod	e	
	. Use	er time	Nice CPU	Real-Time (CPU	
Nice	nice priority	user code			(see man-page	nice
	(1))					
	ni	ce value	,			
	priority	. s	super-user	code	CPU priority	y
		nice value				
Real Time	rtprio	dispatch		(see man-page ripri	io
	(1))					
			CPU dispatch	ning priority	가 .:busy	
System	(ContSwitch	Idle c	over)	call co	de
	HP-UX	s	system code		(execution time	;)
	,	System value			call	
		가				
Interrupt	code	interr	upt			
	Interrupt	rate I/O	O rate フト			
	Interr	upt rate hard	ware			
ContSwitch		context sy	witching			
	time al	lotment 가			CPU	
					. id	lle
	loop			가		
Idle		ial				
Iule				· · · ??)		
		(the functio	on or the rule loo	op)	•	



	idle time bottleneck		CPU power		, zero	idle time	CPU
Run Queue	Length						
Screen Detail screet	n		run queue leng	,th,	load a	verage	
. aj	pplicable column						
Column			Definition	ı			
Current	last interval	CPU ti	me (average run	queue)		가	-
Average			Zero command	1 (Z)	S	tatistics 가 r	eset
	가		(ave	erage ru	n queue l	ength)	
High			Zero command	l (z)	s	tatistics 가 r	eset
	가		가	(high	est run qu	ieue length)	
Activity Rat , CPU Context Switches.	t es J activity	rate			.: Sys	stem Calls, Ir	nterrupts,
Activity			Definitior	1			
SysCalls			sy	stem ca	ıll 1	ate.	
	Example:	5 ι	update interval		SysCall	rate 2.0	, last
	screen update		system call	10	. (10	/ 5 = 2)	
Interrupts		devi	ce interrupt	rate			
Cont Switches	CPU 가						
	context switch	rate					
Top CPU Us	ser						
Current interval	가 CPU	J time					list .







Memory Events Measured

rates

counts

.

event

count				
event	(interval	()	count
)				
	Zero command (z)		statistics 7 reset	
rate				
	Zero command (z)		statistics 가 reset	
interval	가 rate	•		
	count event) rate interval	count event (interval) Zero command (Z) rate Zero command (Z) interval 7} rate	count event (interval () Zero command (2) rate Zero command (2) interval 7 rate.	count event (interval ())) Zero command (z) statistics 7\ reset rate Zero command (z) statistics 7\ reset interval 7\ rate.

•

Event Page Faults	7t code	Definition	fault Data page
I age Faults	> Code	vietual mamoer.	Taun . Data page
	physical memory	. virtual memory	
	missing code dat	ta page-in .	(large) paging rate
	data locality, co	ntext switching,	physical memory
Paging Requests	pagein pageou	ut call . pagedaemon	physical virtual
	(secondary) memory	page	count
KB Paged In	cache	page fault page	ed in (disk storage
	physical memory) data kilobytes	
KB Paged Out	paged-out (physical	memory disk storage	e) data kilobytes
Swap In/Outs	swapped in out (disk physical memo	ory , memory
	disk)		
	n	nemory bottleneck	
	workload	memo	pry ,
	swapped	in swap out . ((be swapped into and out of
	memory) thrashin	g ,	
		swapping	



•

memory events

KB Swapped In	Swapped in	data	kilobytes.	memory pre	essure sv	wapped out
				,	memory	
	•					
KB Swapped Out	memory press	ure		disk	swapped o	out data

kilobytes.

Event	Defin	tion	
VM Reads	virtual memory	disk drive	physical reads
	count. page fault 가 nonmer	nory-resident file	data
	Diskless client	0.	VM read
	write physical I/O)	
VM Writes	disk drive virtual memory	file page	physical writes
	count demand		file page 가 physical
	memory disk		
Cache Hits	buffer cache data	read-ah	ead requests buffterd
	read rate. event	cache	. cache hit
	rate (percentage) file syste	m disk	access 가, CPU
	resource		
	high hit ratio file sy	stem buffer cache	memory
		. 7	h physical memory
	, VM system	paging sw	vapping
	. , file system buff	er cache high hi	t ratio , VM
	system (excessive) acti	vity	

Status of Available Memory

5 가 memory allocation

Definition

Total VM



ESSO/OP

.

(private data)



	virtual mer	nory		가	current ph	ysical memory		
	metrics	shared mer	nory, text,		library seg	ments	shard data	ı
Active VM	active					virtual memory	y . sh	ared
	memory, te	ext,	library segme	ents	sh	ard data	active VM	metrics
Phys Memory		가	physical	men	nory		hardware	memory
	board							
Avail Memory	kernel tabl	e resider	nt buffer			reserved	1	physical
	memory		user				가	
	memory							
Free Memory					1	physical memor	у.	
	memory				フ	ł.		,
	swapping							



D) Disk Detail Screen

Г

	disk devic	e logical	physical	I/O request	, User,
Virtual Memory, System,	Raw rec	luest	physical request	t	. (figure 5-5)
inbound	outbound no	etwork file sy	ystem (NFS) activ	vity	

Cpu Util Disk Util Nem Util Swep Util	1	EU TR	· @	小赵			1 992 1 992 1 912 1 913	1003 1003 931 1003 923 933 1003 1003
Reg Type	Requests		DISK DE Rate	TAIL Bytes	Cum Req		Avg Rate	Cun Bytes
Logi Reads	65 921	6.64 93.44	13.0 183.8	1580kb 3949kb	1498 4746	24.01	12.9	78mb 95mb
Phys Reads Phys Hrites	170 392	30.21 69.01	33.9 78.2	3908kb 10935kb	562 7991	6.61 93.41	4.8	108mb 205mb
User Virtual Nem Sustem	430 0 51 81	76.54 0.01 9.13 14.41	85.8 0.0 10.2 16.2	3433kb 0kb 4514kb 6896kb	3864 127 731 2212	45.23 1.53 8.53 25.93	33.2 1.1 6.3 19.0	73mb 626kb 47mb 193mb
HFS Inbound HFS Dutbound	0	0.01	0.0	0kb 0kb	0	0.01	0.0 0.0 Page	Okb Okb

Figure 5-5. The Disk Detail Screen

d Disk key

1. Screen Elements

request type (Req Type)	(statistics)	(set)	column
set			

Statistics Displayed

Column			Definition	
Requests	last interval	request		



%					request		percentag	je
	Example:	5-5	, last interval	170	physi	cal read	request 가	
	,	phy	ysical read/write requ	est	30.2 %		.;	physical
	write request	392	physical	l rade/	wirte	69.8 %		
Rate	requ	uest						
	Example:	5-5	, last interval	Phys	Reads	rate	33.9	, Phys
	Writes	78	.2 .					
Bytes	current update in	nterval	requests			data	a	

	, GlancePlus 가	Zero command (z)	statistics 가 reset
(all)	data	4 column	(the second four column)

Disk Requests Measured

•

request type (Req Type) reads write, disk activity, network file system (NFS) activity .

Request Type	Definition					
Logl Reads		call level	,]	NFS-mounted disks	3	disk
	(from)	logical read	ds .	logical reads	disk	physical access
			.: (1	read) data memo	ory buffer	cache
		, physica	ll reads 가 lo	ogical reads		
	swapping	가	I/O	file system		
Logl Writes		call level	,]	NFS-mounted disks	3	disk
	(to) log	ical writes	. Logical w	rites data 7	di:	sk
		Physical I/0	О			
Phys Reads	driver level		disk	(from) ph	ysical read	s . Physical
	I/O file s	system	logical read	activity, virtual me	mory mana	agement,
	system a	activity 가				
Phys Writes	driver level		disk	(to) physical	writes	. Physical reads
	, writes	5	activities	s		



Disk Usage by Source

data Reads	Writes	가	(source)	disk activity

Source	Type of Usage				
User	user file I/O operation				
Virtual Mem	virtual space mana	agement function (paging)			
	physical disk I/O				
System	activity	physical disk I/O –	, inode		
	superblock I/O				
Raw	direct- raw-mode physica	al disk I/O (file system)		

NFS Activity Measured

	request	,	request	percer	ntage,	(second
or rate) request	,	(trance	ferred) data	(byte)	
network file system (NFS)						

Activity	Source								
NFS Inbound	NFS-mounted	local sys	stem disk	가 remote			, SysCall reads		
	writes	netw	vork file syste	em activ	vity.	phy	vsical		
	logic	al read	write						
NFS Outbound	NFS-mounted	remote			가	local		, SysCall read	
	writes		network fil	e syster	m phy	sical	activity		



E) Disk I/O by File System Screen

file system mounted-disk partition I/O rates

disk load balancing

(figure 5-6)

Cpu Util Disk Util Nem Util Swap Util	SU.	は		ð.	Held	t.e.		1001 921 1001	1003 938 1003	1001 1001 931 1003
File System	Device DISK	L/D B	FILE	1	STER	10	-	FS	Phys	un
,	/deu/ug00/luol1	Bk	0/	82	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0/	0.0
/teo	/dourug00/lug14	Øk.	01	ar.	0.6/	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0/	0.0
/uer	/dew/vg00/1vol3	Bk	0/	0%.	1.0/	1.0	0.0/	0.0	0.0/	0.0
/extral.1	/deurug1/lucl1	Bk.	0/	or.	214/	129	0.0/	0.0	0.0/	0.0
/extral.2	/deu/vg1/lvol2	8k	0/	65	0.0/	0.1	0.0/	0.0	0.0/	0.0
/extra2.1	/deu/ug2/lucl1	Bk.	2	91	0.0/	0.0	0.0/	0.0	0.0/	0.0
/extra2.2	/deurug2/lup12	BR.		-	2.4	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0/	0.0
Primary Swap	/dew/vg00/lval2	na			0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Raw Disk	/dev/dsk/c7d0s2	ne	99-10	101	0.0	0.0	38.2	20.1	0.0	0.0
Top disk user:	PID 8133, dd, 2	90.3 10	0=/==0							
	Seattle start							Pag	e 1 of	4

.



i I/O by File Sys key

1. Screen Elements

					1	
column	partiti	on				
		kernel File Sys	tem		, /etc/mnttab	/etc/checklist file
800 prima	ary swap	, /etc/checkl	ist entry Device column	가	primary swa major/minor device	p File System column code .



ESSO/OP

*

/etc/checklist

device code

Statistics Measured

.

partition

Column	Definition
File System	disk partition file system
Device	disk partition physical disk
	NFS mounted disk , , device
	.: system1:/dev/dsk3s0
Block	partition block . Block size file system file system size
	set unit .
Util	current/average partition (utilization) last
	interval I/O file system (queued)
	percentage .
Logl I/O	current/average partition logical I/O rate.
	file reads writes physical disk I/O
	logical I/O . , data 가 buffer cache
	logical I/O 가, data disk (read)
	(write) . swapping logical I/O physical
	I/O 가 .
Phys FS	Physical I/O user programs, system I/Os, raw I/Os (virtual memory I/Os
) . data current/average
Phys VM	current/average virtual memory physical I/Os (paging) rates.

Top Disk User 가

가 Current interval disk I/O rate



active disk device major/minor

.

F) Disk Queue Lengths Screen

.(figure 5-7) disk queue	lest	I/O req	disk
. queue length	I/O request	(processed)	(length)
가 .	I/O request		device 가

Device	ULLI	ISK QUEUE KB/Sec	LENGTHS	BY DE	UICE DCqC=2	2444	4CqC=8	00
/dew/ug80/1val* /dew/dek/c7d0= /dew/dek/c8d0= /dew/dek/c8d0= /dew/dek/c8d0= /dew/dek/c12d0= /dew/dek/c13d0=	1001 1001 1001 961 31 41 21	151.3 314.9 425.1 418.8 3.2 59.9 20.2	67.7 8.0 7.7 7.8 1.0 1.0	*****	81 61 61 01 1001 1001 1001	*****	1001 1001 H H H	1001 1001 01 01 01 01 01 01 01 01 01 01
fop disk user: PID	8133,	dd, 40.1	IDs/sec					





1. Screen Elements

	disk device	•	disk device
(utilization), queue length,	queue length	size queue	

percentage

Queue Lengths Measured

queue size column heading

Column

Definition

•



ESSO/OP

Util	last update inter	val	disk (drive フ	I/O	active			
	percentage.		フト r	eset		ave	erage 가	(noi	<i>t</i>)
				percent	age				
KB/Sec	kiloby	vte		disk		disk		data	
	(transfer rate)								
Current	last update inter	val	disk	-	queue	length			
	,	i	nterval		que	eue length	n 3		
	0	, current	value	1.5 가					
q=0	GlancePlus 가		Zero	o comm	and (z)	5	statistics	가 reset	r
	disk 가	I/O re	equest	가		pe	ercentage	·.	disk
	idle time								
0 <q<=2< td=""><td>disk queue 가 (</td><td>)</td><td>2</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>pe</td><td>rcentage.</td><td></td></q<=2<>	disk queue 가 ()	2				pe	rcentage.	
	drive 가 queue		I/O		가	,	value	100	. %
	Example:	5-7	disk de	evice /d	lev/dsk/c8	8d0s*フト :	statistics	가 reset	
	100%	queue	e 5	8	request	가		interval	
	disk /dev/dsk/c	0 d0 s*	100%		queue			request	가

Column		Definitio	n			
2 <q<=4< th=""><th>device 가 2</th><th>4</th><th></th><th>I/O request</th><th>가</th><th>busy</th></q<=4<>	device 가 2	4		I/O request	가	busy
	percentage.					
4 <q<=8< td=""><td>device 가 4</td><td>8</td><td></td><td>I/O request</td><td>가</td><td>busy</td></q<=8<>	device 가 4	8		I/O request	가	busy
	percentage.					
q>8	device 가 8	requests pending	가	busy	pero	centage.
		disk I/O	bottleneck	: 가		•
queue lengths	nercentage	rounding error		100% ZF		

queue lengths	percentage	rounding error			100%フト	
	, percentage 77.5, 2.5,	20.0 (100%)	101%		78, 3,
20	rounded .					



_

G) Swap Detail Screen

Г

S40P DETRIL Users=14 map Device Type Available Used Priority Neurdak/Se0 device 132mb 15mb 0	Cpu Util Disk Util Nam Util Swap Util		38-5 2		100000000	11 50 570 290	61 285 123 625 973 983 296 296
nep Device Type Available Used Priority jew/dak/Se0 device 132mb 15mb 0		-	SHAP D	ETAIL		U	ers-14
leurdak/Se0 device 133ab 15ab 0	Smap Device		Type	Available	Used	Pri	lority
	/dev/dak/Si	127 121	device	1326	1580		•

Figure 5-8. The Swap Detail Screen

w Swap Space key

1. How Swap Space is Used

가 swap space 가 가 filesystem remote computer (available) swap space swap device available swap space 가 statis quantity . Filesystem swap . "swchunk" increment 7 . (*How HP-UX Works*: filesystem swap Concepts for the System Administrator). GlancePlus swap device available swap space

Process 7 , swap space 7 "reserved" (not "used") . space reserving


가 counter incrementing reserved swap space 가 • . , 가 swapped out (allocating or using) swap space Unix 가 operation space . swap area copy overhead file attributes "sticky" bit .

가 .

Swap Util BarGlancePlusavailable swap space 가 reserved,physical. Filesystem swap areaavailable swap spacedynamic가 , 가 "swchunk".

Swap Util Bar 가 100%, swap space 가. (space 가).가 (ActivelyUsed portion of bar increasing)swapped out,memory가 가.

2. Screen Elements

swap deviceSwap Device column.swaparea(type),71(available)(used),(priority).swap space(utilization)....

Swap Detail Measurements

4 column 가 swap device .

Column	Definition						
Swap Device	device, file system,	remote swap areas	swap device				
	Device filesystem	m swap device	path name .				
	Remote swap area	(attached	l) host name .				
Туре	swap e	entry 7 device, file system,	remote area				
Available	swapping	가 (available) swap	space . "available"				
	swap area	Swap Util bar percentag	ge				



	denominator	: .							
	Device swap	o area	,	swap	on comma	nd	enabled	l sw	ap space
	File system	swap area	,	:	swapping		가	space	e
		file system	n swa	p area 가	fil	e			
	enabled								
	Remote swa	p area	,				(request	ed) spa	ce
Used		(written)	availa	able area		remote	swap are	ea	
	available			"used" ar	ea	Swap Util	bar '	'U" por	tion
Priority	swap area	attached				0 (2	የ)	10 (가
)		가	. 가		swa	p area フ	ŀ	

Swap Utilization Statistics

Device file system (utilization) swap space .

Swap Utilization		De	efinition		
Device Swap Used	"device" s	wap area	"available"		(devided)
	device	"used"	" percentage.		
Filesys Swap Used	file system swap	area av	ailable		area
	used	percentage			
Reserved		reserved	swap area.	Swap	o Util bar ("U"
	"R")	n	umberator	. Swap Util bar	
	(calculation)	denominator	"Available" co	olumn	
Note	available	e file system swap	p space new	fs command	fs_minfree
	parameter	res	served file space		
	Reserved block	super-us	er e system swap space	. Su	per-user 가 lisk space
		,			



utilization 100%		. (bdf comman	d
.)				
fs_minfree paramete	er free 가		file system block	가
percentage	.; default	10%	. (fs_minfree	
	man-page fs)	



H) NFS Detail Screen

local system inbound outbound network file system (NFS) activity .(figure 5-9) Network file system , local system remote system NFS-가 disk , local system local system mount . 가 remote disk NFS-mounted . Inbound remote system local NFS-mounted disk activity , outbound remote disk local system activity .

HP 81807A	61anceP1u	-UX A.09	.01 9:58:	12 howall	9000-360 C	rrent Aug	HLgt
Cpu Util Diek Util Nem Util Swep Util	S S	SU UR		A CREEK	WINE CO	11 51 01 11 971 971 601 601	513 103 973 603
System	NFS	i Server () und Reads	NFS DE hpvail Inbound H	TAIL	NFS Client (Active Users (hpvail Dutbound H	- 21
syrinx xanadu	1	1.5 1.0	50.7/ 0.0/	5.1 0.0	0.0/ 0.0 196.3/ 10.4	0.0	0.0
							4
5lobal	CPU III He	noru ED	19-	1 Next	Select Process	Page 1 of Help E	1 xit

Figure 5-9. The NFS Detail Screen

n NFS key

1. Screen Elements

NFS

, Inbound Outbound column



. activity (relation)

Figure 5-9, system hpvailGlancePlus 7, system syrinxxanadu(relation) 7, local hpvail systemremote system syrinxserver, syrinx 7NFS-mountedlocal diskinbound NFS activity.

,

outbound activity 가 , hpvail, syrinx NFS-mounted disk 가, disk activity .

System hpvail xanadu NFS client . hpvail xanadu 가 NFS-mounted disk . , hpvail xanadu activity Outbound column . Inbound column activity xanadu 가 hpvail mount remote disk , access remote disk 가 active .

disk remote system NFS-mounted , disk I/O row .

Measurement Interface 7 disk 7 7 , "system" column "other"

NFS Statistics by System

, read/write activity 4 column current/average . (figure 5-9)

Column		Defi	nition			
System	가					
NFS Inbound	NFS-mounted	local disk partition	가	remote	e system	Reads.
Reads	remote system		가	local	mount	disk
	physical read	가	request		,	Inbound Read



	request		cashin	g buf	fering	logica	al read request	
	Example:	column remote p	11.5/1.0 process loca	las 1 m	st update	interval disk	,	
	11.5 read			, ren	, remote system			
			reset		1.0	read req	uest	
Inbound Writes	remote		remote system	m NF	S-mount	local	disk partition	
	physica	l write requ	uest .					
Outbound	local		NFS-mounted	remote of	disk parti	tion	physical read	
Reads	request							
	Example:		local system	fooba	r			
	/extradata		disk partition	mount	,/	/extradata	file	
	10	ocal	foobar	lable	row	outbound p	hysical NFS	
	read							
Outbound	local	가 remo	ote NFS-mounted	disk		(write)		
Writes	physcal write	request						



I) The LAN Detail Screen

local area network card 4 가

(figure 5-10). Network

LAN activity

bottleneck



Figure 5-10. The LAN Detail Screen

1 (L) LAN key

1. Screen Elements

LAN column LAN interface	e card device file	. 가 entry
internet protocol frame	interface device driv	ver (/dev/ni*)
loopback function (/dev/lo)		

LAN Measurements

Current/average LAN 7



Column	Defiintion								
Packets In	(incoming) LAN								
Packets Out	가 (outgoing) LAN dat	a packet							
Collisions	(multiple) packet	broadcast							
	packet active	, collision data							
Errors	packet	error	(sum): frame						
	, frame		, bad Cyclical Redundancy						
	Check (CRC) error 가	packet ,	packet ,						
	packet	· • •	control field 가 packet						
	,	protocol field	(dropped) packet						
	가 . GlancePlus	error							
	LAN		LANDIAG diagnostic tool						

.

J) Diskless Server Resource Utilization Screen

	cluster server	diskless cluster c	diskless cluster client demand				
(figure 5-11).		diskless cluster server	가		diskless		
server 가		,		가	.: This		

system is not a diskless server



k Diskless Server key

Note	Gla	ncePlus 가		cluster 가	(,
	cluster	가)	GlancePlus	가	midaemon

1. Screen Elements

Node Name labled column local node



ESSO/OP

cluster active node . column client node percentage .

Measurements for Each Node

Node name	6	data column		•	5	data column
current/average		data				

Column				Definitio	n			
CPU Util		node				(dema	nd)	
	Example: Figure 5-11		, node hpva	il		24.3/30.9 %	, last update	
	interval			CPU time	24.3 %	가		activity
	reque	est				(Ba	nner Line
),	time	30.	9 % 가		가 reset	server
	node							
FS I/Os	node		file sy	stem activity		physi	cal I/Os	(rate)
	Virtual memory subsystem						physical I/O	file system
	I/O							
VM I/Os	node		virtual	memory activ	vity	ph	ysical I/Os	
	Example:			1.4/0.5 ,	current in	terval	1.	4 I/O 가
	,	가		reset		0.5	VM I/O 가	
Pckts In	diskless net	twork	pack	ket	client n	ode		,
	"in packets" client 가			requests		. log	ical request	
	(individual) packet			packet				
Pckts Out	diskless net	work	pack	ket	client n	ode		,
	"out packet	s"	가 cl	ient	reque	sts	. lo	gical request
		(ind	ividual) j	packet				
MB Swap Reserve	client n	ode		reserved		lo	ocal swap space	ce



K) System Table Utilization Screen

	internal system table	size	
(figure 5-12).	workload 가	kernel configuration	
	,	table	HP-UX
Sustan Administratio	n Taska manual		

System Administration Tasks manual

Disk Util Nam Util Samp Util			1 78 1 318 1 402	154 1004 154 1004 338 418 448 538
System Table Alen 23 5	Aveilable	UTILIZATION	Utilization	High
Proc Table (nproc) m[Wd File Table (nfile) Buffer Headors (nbuf) Shared Hem Table (stemni) Ressage Table (stemni) Semaphore Table (semni) File Locks (nflocks) Pesudo Terminals (npty)	500 下 1038 3251 近代でい 100 近代でい 50 近代でい 500	56 123 1755 8 3 5 4	113 111 538 84 73 73 74 74 75	123 1372 BB G 7 2 51
Realos Reset Prints Process to Zero. Nogels	Sedjust 85+ 1 Interval	Hert	Page Process Invoke Dereshid Shell	1 of 2 Exiting

Figure 5-12. The System Table Utilization Screen

t System Tables key

1. Screen Elements

System Table Utilization	column header	가	page (screen) 가
. Page-1	table		(figure 5-12), page-2
buffer pool			
Dage 1 System Tables			

Page 1 – System Tables

System Table 4가 가



.

.

Column			Definiti	on	
Available	(config	ured) entry			
Used		entry			
Utilization	2	column		percentage.	
High	Glance 가		가 reset		percentage
	utilization				

SYSTEM TABLE UTILIZATION						
System Table	Available	Used	Utilization	High		
Proc Table (nproc) File Table (nfile) Buffer Headers (nbuf) Shared Hem Table (stemni) Ressage Table (stemni) Semaphore Table (stemni) File Locks (nflocks) Pseudo Terminals (npty)	500 1038 3251 100 50 64 200 60	56 123 1755 8 3 5 4 3	111 111 533 64 77 23 53	123 137 80 7 23		

Figure 5-13. System Table Utilization Screen Details-Page 1

System Tables Measured

	system table	page-1		page
		HP-UX System A	Administration manual	
table	size	kernel configuration par	rameter table	

Table	Туре	of Statistic	Displayed		
Proc Table	active		en	try	
Text Table	active	text segment		entry	
File Table	open file descriptor		entry		
Buffer Headers	block I/O operations	5	entry	. Buffer headers	file-system
	buffer cache buffer				
Shared Mem Table	shared memory segme	nt	entry		
Message Table	active message queue		entry		
Semaphore Table	semaphore identifier (s	set)	entry		



File Locks	active	file	reco	rd lock	entry.	file
	lock 가					
Pseudo Terminals	pseudo-teletype driver		(entry .	pty login	가
Diskless fsbufs	cluster file system buffer po	ol s	ize.	pool	inbound cluster traffic	
	file system buffer		(collec	tion)		

Page 2 – Selected Buffer Pools

System Table Utilization	page	(selected) system buffer pool

. (figure 5-14)

	SYSTEM TABL	E UTILIZATION		
System Table	Available	Requested	Used	High
Inode Cache (ninode) Buffer Cache Shared Remory Ressage Buffers	500 13004kb 6500mb 2900kb	580 12252kb 572kb 0kb	580 12994kb 564kb Økb	580 12990kb 564kb 0kb
				ge 2 of 2

Figure 5-14. System Table Utilization Screen Details-Page 2

Statistics Displayed

column Detail Display section

		Definition	
memory pool	configured size		
Inode Cache	entry	(or), pool	
memory			
Inode Cache	entry	(or), pool	
physical memory	,		
Buffer cache	,	fragmentation	
	memory pool Inode Cache memory Inode Cache physical memory Buffer cache	memory poolconfigured sizeInode CacheentrymemoryInode Cacheentryphysical memoryBuffer cache,	Definitionmemory poolconfigured sizeInode Cacheentrymemory(or), poolInode Cacheentry(or), poolphysical memoryBuffer cache,fragmentation



		. Shared memory	,	shared memo	ory 가 swapped	
	out	가				
		(required)	(used) memory	message buffer		
High	, GlancePlus ⊅	ŀ	reset	utilization.		
buffer po	ool					
Table Buffer Poo	bl	I	Definition			
Inode Cache	open in-core	inode	cache.	memory cache		
	C 11					
	Tull	•				
Buffer Cache	I/O drivers	buffer		block I/O buffer		
Buffer Cache	I/O drivers	buffer cache	,	block I/O buffer (fille	ed).	
Buffer Cache Shared Memory	I/O drivers	buffer cache (allocated) shared-1	, nemory segment	block I/O buffer (fille : 가	ed). pool. HP-UX	
Buffer Cache Shared Memory	I/O drivers pool. Measurement	buffer cache (allocated) shared-1 Interface	, nemory segment shared-memo	block I/O buffer (fille : 가	ed). pool. HP-UX	

Message Buffer(used) message-queue buffer 7pool.



.

L) Logical Volumes Screen

		logical volume). 2 가
entry 가		Vol Group/Log Volume column	VGnn		logical volume
group	. Open LVs	mirror write consistency cache Siz	e and Qlen	metrics	volume
group		volume group	volume	opened	logical
volume	. Volume	name, read, write, hit and miss metri	ics 1	ogical volum	e

Cpu Util Diek Util Nem Util Swap Util	1	記述	aless a		<u>भ</u> ाग इ.स. हाल		1001 1001 931 1001	1003 803 933 1003	100 100 93 100
		LOGIC	AL UDL	HE DETAI	L				
Vol Group/Log Volume	Open LVs	Reads	Read Bytes	Heites	Mrite Bytes	Size	Qlen	Hits	t fils
UG00	5		1000			32	0	1.11	
/deu/ug00/group	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0			0	
/dew/root		0.7	0.0	0.3	0.0			0	
/deu/ug00/lug12		43.2	0.0	0.0	0.0			ŏ	
/dew/060/1vo14		0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0			ō	
UG01	1		10.50	00 260	119.95	32		S	
/deu/uga/group		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0			0	
/deu/ug1/group	11	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	36		0	
Open LU Groups: 4		Open L	Ve: 2	7			Page	1.1.01	
WORKER STREET, DOG	-	Dick	194.	1 111110	ET THE	Inct? -	Help	S 380	rit

Figure 5-15. The Logical Volumes Screen

v Logical Volumes key

1. Screen Elements

Metrics	Definition									
Open LVs	volume group	open logical volume								
Reads	volume	physical read count read (reads)							
Read Bytes	volume read	(transfer rate) (kilobytes)						
Writes	volume	physical write count rate.								



.

Writes Bytes	volume write			
4	Logical Volume Ma	anager Mirror Write C	Cache facility	
Metrics		Definition		
Mirror Size	volume group	Mirror Write Cache	size (kilobyte)
Write Qlen	Mirror Write Cache	queue request	(number)	
Cache Hits	Mirror Write Cache hits			
Cache Miss	Mirror Write Cache miss	ses		
(glo	bal) metrics			
Metrics		Definition		
Open LV Groups	logical volume group op	en .		
Open LVs	volume group	logical volumes open		



•

M)All CPUs Detail Screen

,

Multi-CPU

CPU

.(figure 5-16)

Disk Nen Swep	Util Util Util	Generation		10	R			1 521 1 101 1 331 1 431	54 3 34 4	701 101 351 451
CPU	-	RunqC	15-15	ALL min)	CPUs DETRI	Forks	Lest Pi	d		111
1	48.2	0.9 0.2	0.5/	0.2	19 62	1	4151			
FEIGH				e10	85- 1		(SALARI)	Page	1 of	2

a All CPUs key

1. Screen Elements – Page 1

All CPUs Detail Page 1

CPU	0411	RunQC	15-15	ALL ALL	CPUs DETREL	Forks	Last Pid	
1	48.2	9.9 9.9	0.5	0.2	19 62	1	4151 4151	
						1		
		+						Page 1 of 2





Column		Definit	ion	
CPU	CPU identifier			
Util	last update interval	CPU	가 busy	percentage.
	percentage		CF	U Util bar .
	update interval		가	
	가			
RunQ(1/5/15 min)	run queue length	CPU	load avera	ge. Last 1- , 5- , 15-
	CPU time		가	가 .
ContSw	last interval	CPU	context swite	ch (CPU 가
		switch) .	
Forks	last interval	CPU	process	forks .
Last Pid	CPU	last	Р	ID

2. Screen Elements – Page 2

Page 26activityprocessor time allocation.(figure –18).allocationCPU.

CPU	U11(1)	User(ns)	ALL HLce(ms)	Real time(ms)	Sys(ms)	Interrupt(ms)	ContSe(es)
1	58.8 3.3	2314 36	0	3.	125 81	3	1
		.83					
						Page	2 of 2

Figure 5-18. The All CPUs Detail Screen-page 2

Column		Definition	
CPU	CPU identifier		
Util	last update interval	CPU 가 busy	percentage.



89

User					CPU 가 us	er program code		
	(millis	econd)		. User time	Nic	ce CPU	
	Realtime CPU	с	ount					
Nice	"nice"		가	(<i>see</i> mar	n-page <i>nice</i> ((1)) user code		
	(millis	econd)		. Nice	가		,
	coo	de						
	Superuser c	ode		CPU			nice	
Realtime	rtprio (<i>see</i> mar	<pre></pre>					(millise	cond
) CPU t	ime.				CPU dispatching	priority	가
	, bus	sy				CPU		
Sys	call	code			CPU ti	me (Interrupt	ContSw	
).				
Interrupt	code		inte	errupt		CPU tin	ne.	
	interrupt rate	I	O rate	가				
	interrupt rate	hardwa	re					
ContSw			context	switching		CPU time.	time	slice
	가				CPU			
				ie	dle loop		가	

N) Individual Process Screen

				. (figure 5	-19).	s
Select	Process key					
	,		PID	prompt 가		PID
,	interesting	PID		Global screen		. Default
PID			,			top CPU user
	가	. Default		Return		



, q (Quit) Cancel (F8) 가 Select PID HP 81907A 61ancePlus/UK A.09.01 14:49:19 hpval1 High Current . U111 E Util e Usage PID: 13941. glance PPID: 13116 for U. 30 ** ate RSS/USS: 020 1992 5:20

Figure 5-19. The Individual Process Screen

1. Screen Elements

process displa	y portion			PID,	,
parent PID,		user name			
Note: par	ent PID 가	(died),	init process		(adopted),
	PID 1	PPID	parent	PID	
,	3 col	umn		labled	,
column CPU-related	,	I/O	,	memory man	nagement
·	last update inte	rval	count ,	가	
midaemon		count			(cumulative)
interval display	toggle key	"С"			
CPU-Related Sta	atistics (Colu	mn 1)			
column	CPU			가	



		CPU activity	cumulative (absolute) time	percentage
(pct)	CPU measurement display		"%" key	

Metrics	Definition						
% CPU Usage	last update interval	CPU time percenta	ge				
	devote absolute CPU time						
User CPU	last update interval	user code					
	time percentage absolute	time.					
	Example: update interval	5	, 가				
	CPU time 10%	, user code	,				
	500ms .						
System CPU	kernel code		time percentage				
	absolute time.(system call).	system code				
		, System CPU					
	system routine call		가				

Metrics			Definition		
Interrupt CPU	가 system ir		system interru	pt handling code	
		time	absolute time	percentage.	interrupt rate
	I/O rate	가			
	interrupt		(control)	가	
Cont Switch CPU		blocked state	running s	tate switching	g (context switching)
		time	absolute time	percentage. Use	r
		가	(가).
Priority		(disp	patched)	가가 CPU	J.
	timesharing p	process ,			run-time
Nice value	"nice" comm	and syster	n call		
	time-sharing		(adjusti	ment). Nice value	
	time	e-sharing			
	, (default Gla	incePlus	-10	nice value



Dispatches	last interval	CPU		(exec	cuting)		- was dispatched	_
	가				フ	CPU		
	context switch		dispatch		,			
	가			가	,			
Forced ContSw	가 CPU				,		フト	

Metrics			Definition	0 n			
Voluntary ContSv	7	system call	,	가 suspend			
Running CPU	multi-CPU	,	가		CPU		
CPU Switches	multi-CPU	,	가	CPU	switch	가	
			1			4	

.

Blocked On blocked (last recorded reason)

Input/Output Statistics (Column 2)

Individual Process		column	column		
	,	last update interval	count 가		

Metrics	Definition						
Logl Reads	disk	logical rea	d.	terminal	modem	read	
	non-file	e-system I/O					
Logl Writes	disk	logical wri	te .	logical co	unter	call	read
	W	vrite		가			
Phys Reads				disk d	evice	physical r	ead .
		file-system-, raw-, virtual memory-,				I/Os	
		input		. Physical transfe	er cache l	ouffering	logical
	I/Os						
Phys Writes				disk device	;	physi	cal write
User Reads	user file	e system 1	raw device f	ile reads	file syster	n device	



	physical read	Phys Reads	subset .	
User Writes	user file system	raw device file reads	file system device	physical
	write .	Phys Writes subs	set .	
VM Reads		disk device	virtual memory managen	ent (page ins)
	physical re	ead .		
VM Writes		disk device	virtual memory management (page outs)
	physical write			
Sys Reads		system activity	file sy	stem
	physical read			
Sys Writes		system activity	file sy	stem
	physical write			

Metric			Definition		
Opens		가	midaemon		file open
Closes		가	midaemon		file close
Controls	file	· ioctl call			
Bytes Xfer		가	midaemon	file	reads
	writes		bytes.		

Memory Management Statistics (Column 3)

Individual Process	colui	memo	memory management		
	memory size value	private (local to	this process only)	shared (sha	ared
space with other proce	esses)	memory region		. Resident s	size
(memory) virtual siz	ze (space)	
value slash (/)	. Vir	tual size	space 가 physical n	nemory	
	metrics memor	У		(indicator)	
Metric		Definition			
Private RSS/VSS		priva	ate memory region	size.	region
		Memory Regio	ons		
Shared RSS/VSS		share	ed memory region	size.	region
		Memory Regio	ons		



Faults Mem/Diskmemory (minflt)disk (majflt)page fault.Num Swapspage out swap.

(remaining) metric toggle cumulative interval

Metric		I	Definition	
Forks/Vforks	midaemon		가	fork
	5	가 fork	vfork (children process)	
Signals Received		signal	. counter	
	가	signal		
	,	가	terminal read	
	, Block C	On reason TERM	1.	
Mesg Sent/Recd			message .	
Other Log Rd/Wr	non-disk device	physical read	write .	
Proc Start Time	가	dispatch	starting time.	

2. Wait States Screen

Wait States7 blockedreason, "blocked on" states(distribution). (figure 5-20)

Cou Util	:			AG:	-	-	-	551	291	554
Nan Util Swap Util	5		S0000	R 15 10	10	120		U 1 934	934 1001	933
Hait States	for	PID:	7817.	fs_spurt		PPID:	7337	User: roo	t	
Blocked On		2		Blocked Or					1	
Cache	1	0.01		Pipe	-	0.01				
DUN DUN	:	0.01		RPC	î	0.01				
Graphics	:	0.01		Senaphore	1	0.01				
IPC	i	50.0		Socket		0.01				
Line	:	0.01		Terminal	:	0.01				
Ressage	i	8.01		Virtual Ne		0.02				
NFS Dther 1/0	:	99.6%		CPU Util	;	0.21		-		
	0	M	avali	52		14900	140-	EN Page	e 1 of	1
Cinhal V Sta	and a	E Stion	DCUT I	Dpen: 210+	1	2046-CC	2561	ect Help	12 BK	111

Figure 5-20. Wait States Screen



+

	W	Wai	t States	key		Individual Process		
	data secti	ion	가	stati	us line		PID	,
Parent PID),				user na	me .		
		CPU U	Utilization	n value	last upda	te interval	가 unblocke	ed

3. Memory Regions Screen

invent

	V	irtual address space usage	.(figure
5-1).	display	memory	



 5
 (
) text, data, stack, shmem,
 remaining region

 accumulation
 region
 . Memory
 region space (RSS or Size)

 region space (VSS or Vsize)
 7 size
 .
 remainder

 region
 .
 .
 .

Column	Definition	
Туре	memory region	shared (/S)
	private (/P) . 7	page .
RefCnt	region .	
	reference count .	, 10KB shared
	library segment 4	가 ,
	10KB region size	
Size	region kilobyte ph	ysical memory .
	shared region full size 가	
	, region physical memo	ry .
Locked	physical memory locked (paged out	swapped out)
	region kilobyte . size	locking
	memory pages "Size"	. Note:
	Series 800 71 .	
Vsize	kilobyte region virtual (, total) size.
	"Size" .	
Virtual Address	memory region virtual address (<i>spaceid.off</i>)	

Memory Region Types

memory region

Туре	Definition
DATA	Data region
GRAPH	Frame buffer lock page.
IOMAP	Input/Output region
LIBTXT	Shared library text (code) region
LIBDAT	Shared library data region



ESSO/OP

MEMMAP	Memory-mapped file region
NULLDR	Null pointer dereference shared page.
SIGSTK	Signal stack region
STACK	Stack region
TEXT	Text (code the process is executing) region.
UAREA	User area region
UNKNWN	Region of unknown type.

4. Open File Screen

Open Files	examined	open files		
(figure 5-22).	GlancePlus	file		disk inode
	extra overhead 가			





.

PID .

Status line data portion , file . Data column

Column		De	finition						
FD	open system call	return	file descriptor	criptor sequence					
	file	ope	n		page list				
		file	open	, 가 page					
	. extra page	f , S	oace Bar,	Next Page					
File Name	open file .	file	available		,				
	<unknown></unknown>								
Туре	open file :								
	• file: regular disk file								
	• dir : file system directory inode								
	• block : block device file								
	• char : character	r device fil	e						
	• link: symbolic link								
	• pipe : data pipe								
	• socket : network socket connections endpoint								
	• remote: remote	e file (RFA	A access)						
	• other : unknow	n file type							
Open mode	file reading, writing		(read/write)	open					
Open count	file open	. Te	erminal device	가					
		open							
Offset	sequential read	write 2	가 data	file	byte offset.				



6th Customizing HP GlancePlus/UX

HP GlancePlus/UX		option	,	
GlancePlus	customize	. appendix		GlancePlus
가	가	: start-up	,	midaemon start-up,
overhead in	npact			

A) Glance Start-Up Options

HP Gla	ncePlus/UX	install	,	/usr/perf/bin direc	ctory	glance binary file
	ter	minal			. directory	shell
path		start-up				
가 cust	start-up optio	on (<i>se</i>	e man-pag	ge glance(1)) 가		start-up
	/usr/perf/l	bin/glance	[-J interval] [-P [dest]]]	
			[-maxpages numpages]	[-command]	
]	-nice nicevalue] [-no	sort]	
]	-lock]		
]	-cnodes <n>]</n>		
]	-disks <n>]</n>		
			[-ios <n>]</n>		
			[-kernel <kernel name<="" td=""><td>>]</td><td></td></kernel>	>]	
			[-nfs <n>]</n>		
			[-pids <n>]</n>		
			nat	h directory	가	
,			pai	in anotiony	· · · ,	

glance [-J interval] [-P [dest]] [-maxpages numpages] [-command]



[-nice nicevalue]
[-nosort]
[-lock]
[-cnodes <n>]</n>
[-disks <n>]</n>
[-ios <n>]</n>
[-kernel <kernel name="">]</kernel>
[-nfs <n>]</n>
[-pids <n>]</n>

where:

-J	interval	, default	5	,	updates
		setting	g		, -J 60
		update interval	60 I	oreset	
-P	GlancePlus 가		prir	t option	
	interv	val pri	nting		. dest
	parameter 가	가	printing	default pr	inter
	dest 가	, output file,	printer,		class 가
-maxpages	p command			page	
	. 1	numpages paramet	ter 200 pa	ge defau	ılt
-command	Global				
	•	, -w parameter	가 Gla	ncePlus	Swap Detail
			•		
	si	ngle-letter comma	nd Comm	and Menu	
				?	
-nice	nice valu	e glance		가	. 가가
	, default	-10 . (see 1	nan-page <i>nice</i>	e(1)).	
-nosort	Global Summar	ry		interesti	ng
		(not sort)			CPU
	overhead				



.

-lock	GlancePlus lock .		
-cnodes <n></n>	MI Performance Database	CNODE Class	cnodes
	sub-class entry	. (see man-page midae	emon (1))
-disks <n></n>	MI Performance Database	DISK Class	disk sub-
	class entry	. (see man-page midaemor	ı (1))
-ios <n></n>	MI Performance Database	IO Class	io sub-class
	entry	. (see man-page midaemon (1))	1
-kernel	midaemon kernel name li	st	가 file
<kernel name=""></kernel>	. (see	man-page midaemon (1))	
-nfs <n></n>	MI Performance Database	NFS Class	nfs sub-class
	entry	. (see man-page midaemon (1))	1
-pids <n></n>	MI Performance Database	PID Class	pid sub-class
	entry	. (see man-page midaemon (1))	1

, , string tool .: **glance -J 3600 – Р** GlancePlus (3600) . , string .

glance –J 7200 –P –maxpages 300 –w

.

Swap Space Utilizationtool,,300 page 7 22



B) Automatching midaemon Startup

Measurement Interf	ace Daemon			low-overhead	
HP Glance	Plus/UX 가			,	midaemon
	가 (wr	ite) shared-	memory segment		
shared-memory seg	ment 가 HP Lase	erRX/UX	product sco	peux collector	
Note	HP Laser	RX/UX 가	, starting s	scopeux	function call
	routine HP I	LaserRX/UX User	's Manual: Collectic	on Software Ch	apter 2
	/etc/	rc 가	, section		
Glanc	e 7ŀ		midaemon		
midaemon	- 1	GlancePlus			, ア
CPU time	. midaem)n			·
	,		. midaemon		daemon
		daemon		CPU resource	
	GlancePlus thre	shold 가 "All Pro	ocesses"		
		•			
GlancePlus 가 mid	aemon		, (GlancePlus 가	shutdown
. midaer	non start-up /	etc/rc file	가 Glanc	ePlus	
, midaemon	G	lancePlus 가			
	midaemon	invoke	, /etc/rc	function	가 :
start_mi	()				
{					
# Start-u	p the Measurem	ent Interface for	HP GlancePlus/UX	K	
/usr/perf	/bin/midadmon				
-					



	}			
HP-UX call	start_mi function call / etc/rc file	/ etc/rc script ex swapper 기	ecutable part 7	call) function
	/etc/rc		data 가	
Note	start_mi function c	all /etc/rc		•
	script 7	, midaemon		
	midaemon			data

C) Minimizing Performance Analysis Overhead

		,	HP GlancePlus/UX		overhead	l
overhead					, bot	tleneck
		가	bottleneck	가		•
	Glance	Plus product 가	overhead	,		
	overhead				. Glan	ce
	midaemon	substantial I/O 가	,	overhead	memory	CPU
	(demand)					

1. Memory Overhead

midaemon	glance	shared memory	memory-resident structure



structure size configuration PID , nproc value PID subclasses default subclass shared-memory segment data block .(see man-page glance(1)). nproc value default memory diskless clients segment size 100 KB . Series 800 , shared memory size 가 500 KB 가 . Glance memory (requirement) 가 segment size .

midaemonmemorylocksizemidaemonsubclass structures.1 MBmemory 가.

 GlancePlus
 available lockable memory
 -lock option

 ,
 glance
 ,
 message
 : could

 not lock or unable to allocate memory or swap space.
 ,
 -lock option

2. CPU Overhead

.

midaemon 가 CPU overhead HP-UX kernel ki tracing subsystem subsystem kernel routine trace buffer . 가 call log . subsystem open call gettimeofday . overhead 가 call active process . Glance attributable •

 CPU time
 0.1 %
 , syscall rate
 가

 overhead 가 5%
 가
 .
 .

midaemon shared-memory segment counter updating data 가 kernel trace buffer CPU time CPU time log call tracing , midaemon . CPU overhead syscall 가 midaemon CPU overhead 가 CPU time 3 % syscall rate



10 %

overhead 가

가

glance		update	user input		CPU time	
overhea	d CPU time	5 %	,	comm	nand 가	update interval
5		가	. Update	interval	10	
data	over	head				
GlancePlus	subsequent strar	up		/usr/perf/	log/'hostname'	directory

milib.data midaemon.data file user • action .

3. Reducing Overhead

	Glance	overhead	memory	CPU time	
,		. Glance	CPU overhe	ad 가	
, j command	update interval	가		. 7	የት
-nosort start-up option	interesting	d	lisable		
		update		,	
600 , jco	mmand		, update 가	, Return	key
glance midaemon re	sident memory dema	und 가		,	

- automating midaemon startup /etc/rc appendix • midaemon . /etc/rc script default value passing midaemon •
- subclass data area . (midaemon parameter)

midaemon man-page



7th Prompts and Messages

Chapter .	Glance (error)	가	prompts user h	messages ome directory gl	ance.err
file					
Initializing					
message	GlancePlus		midaemon		,
GlancPlus	midaemon			가	data

Could not lock

	message	. Gla	ncePlus	-loc	k option	
, GlancePlus		data structure	memory	lock		
GlancePlus 가		,	mer	nory pressure	GlancePlus data 7	ŀ
swapped out		. (not locked in	to memory).	GlancePlus	poor
response time 가						

Glance	memory requirement	data 가 process, disk, cluster node				
			GlancePlus	800KB	1.4 MB	
memo	ory .					

dmesg command			lockable memory 가		
. (<i>see</i>	man-page <i>dm</i>	nesg(1M)). dmesg output	memory	(byte)
mess	age	. , lockable mem =	= 13455360.	가	lockable
memory 가	13 MB	– ample space for running	ng Glance.		

,dmesg message 7 \downarrow lockable mem = 993280,7 \downarrow lockable memory 7 \downarrow 1 MB,GlancePluscould not lock message7 \downarrow .


GlancePlus 가 locked		,	lockable memory
kernel		. (HP-UX System	n Administration Tasks manual, under
unlockable_mem.)		

A) Start-Up Failure Messages

1. Sorry, you must be a superuser

GlancePlus binary file (/usr/perf/bin/glance)	setuid root permission 가 install .
permission -rwsr-sr-x 가	ls –l /usr/perf/bin/glance
owner root .	

2. Sorry, I need to know a more specific terminal type than "unknown"

curses library 가	terminal type (TERM variable)	decipher	,
terminal	. (see man-page $curses(3X)$)		

3. Unable to access /usr/perf/bin/midaemon

GlancePlus	midaemon file		
/usr/perf/bin/glance file	setuid root	/usr/perf/bin/midaemon	permission

4. Unable to allocate memory/swap space

		, GlancePlus		memory swap	
space	가	. GlancePlus	memory requirement	active device	
			. stressed	GlancePlus	
	, stress		load 가		
_	lock option	,			

5. Unable to find /usr/perf/bin/midaemon

/usr/perf/bin/midaemon file	GlancePlus 가		•	file
Glance 가 install	file	file		



.

•

,

.

6. Unable to initialize MI

MI (measurement interface) library call 7 7 7 . HP support representative . message file /hp-ux HP-UX kernel (specify) .

7. Unable to initialize terminal

GlancePlusterminalcursescallfailfail.

8. Unable to start midaemon

midaemon		. Root	login	/usr/perf/bin/midaemon &
. midaemon		,	GlancePlus	
midaemon		, man-page <i>mi</i>	dadmon(1)	가
termination message	return code			

B) Fatal Errors

error				,	terminal	immobilized	
("hung")		. Terminal setting	((lost), shell	Ret	urn	
		s	shell	,	^Jtset^J	. (^J	
Ctrl-j)						
가		, internal debugging	가 use	r home direc	ctory glan e	ce.err file	
		file software	가			HP Support person	nel

• Error initializing terminal sub-window

•

- Error reading from terminal
- Error refreshing terminal screen
- Error writing to terminal



message	age "Curses"		terminal	2	ነ
	, Glance	terminal-handling	error message		

1. Error retrieving MI data

midaemon	. Midaemon	ps –ae
,	Unable to start	midaemon message list
debugging procedures		

2. Unable to allocate memory/swap space

malloc		call sw	ap space memory	fail	
swap space	가	Glance	SAM		
message 가	,	page	. Open Files	page	
message 가	,	chapter	"Appearing on Single Process Screen"	. Glance	
		—le			

C) Printing-related Messages

1. Single screen or continuous printing (s/c)?

GlancePlus 가					update
	toggle-on		request		
"s" ,		toggle-on		"c"	

2. Print to device or file (d/f)

device "d" , print device :

3. Enter print device for lp -d option (system default):

 Print command (p)
 toggled on
 message 7
 .
 Return

 prompt
 ,
 default printing device



.

110

4. Enter print file name (~/glance.print): "f"

File

, file name

5. Maximum of n pages of output reached, printing disabled

		р	가 toggled-on positio	n	,	
default		200 page	. Maxpages option	가	default	overriding
	page	가			(6,"	GlancePlus
Start-Up Options")					

6. Printing

message	Print option (p)	toggled-on position
	р	

disabled 7. Printing

Print option (p)? toggled off message

D) Appearing on Global Screen

1. No processes exceed current threshold settings

message		interesting	qualify
v	alue	threshold	reset

E) Appearing on Threshold Options Screen

1. Are the above thresholds corrects (y/n)?

prompt : y or n o-screen

threshold

. Single character answer

2. Invalid format, enter number in format x.xx or 'all':

CPU, disk rate,	resident set size		threshold pro-	ompt	
numbers (integers)	key word "all"			input	
message		integer requireme	ent		threshold options
Onlir	ne Help	,	ASCII data		Help
,		function key	data		

3. TTY device not found, enter full path name or 'all':

Specified tty device 7 . ttyv9 /dev/pty/ttyv9 full path name data .

4. User not found, enter user name or 'all':

/etc/passwd file specified user name

F) Appearing on Online Help Screen

1. Enter 'e' or F8 to exit online help prompt online help subwindow ?! . ?! . ?! . ?! .

2. Help file not available

/usr/perf/help/C directory glance.help file online help text . file purged

G) Appearing on Commands Menu Screen

.

1. Enter command or function key:

Command Menu . Single-letter command function key .



H) Appearing When Entering PIDs or Update Intervals

1.	Enter intege	er data only, re-ent	ter PID:	
	data	•		,
PID		. Request	, Cancel .	
2.	Enter intege	er data only, re –er	nter interval:	
	data	. Update interval	,	. Current
inter	val	Return		
3.	Enter PID:			
		process ident	tifier number .	
4.	Enter updat	te interval in secon	nds (n) :	
	update	GlancePlus	. Parenthese	es (n)
curre	ent update interval	. number	Return	
5.	Invalid PID	, enter new PID:		
	PID 가		, MI 가 PID	
	(1)	가 midaemon	(2) midaer	non
	가	CPU time		
	da	emon	, chapter 6	,
/etc/i	rc file mi	idaemon		
6.	Too many d	igits, re-enter up t	o 5 digits:	

Update interval 5 digits (32,767 seconds)

7. Update interval out of range (2 – 32767 seconds), re-enter:

•

.

Update interval 2 32,767 가 가 .



I) Appearing on Single Process Screen

1.	Proc	ess no long	ger exe	ecuting			
			가	,	가	가	
2.	Unat	ole to alloc	cate m	emory			
Glan	cePlus	open files		가		ope	n-file

J) Appearing on Diskless Server Screen

1. This system is not a diskless server Diskless cluster GlancePlus , diskless client node .

K) Appearing on Disk Detail, Disk I/O, and Queue Lengths

Screens

1. DisklessClient: no diskI/Odata availableDiskless clientI/O 7 | server7disk I/O data.

L) Appearing on LAN Detail Screen



1. No LANs found on this system LAN card 7 (configured) .

M)Appearing on NFS Detail Screen

1. No NFS Activity

NFS-mount	disk	,
NFS-mount	disk	

N) Appearing on Swap Detail Screen

1. No local swap disks found

 message
 local swap disk

 diskless client

O) Appearing on Logical Volumes Screen

1. No logical volumes found

message

logical volume 가

P) Appearing After Pressing Ctrl – c

1.	Continue exe	cutio	n (y	/n)?		
Intern	rupt character		у	GlancePlus	가	n



8th Glossary

> alternate function key sets

	e	nable	3 f	unction keys (so	ftkeys). Glance
alternate function keys	F5 Next Keys			. (see also softk	teys)
≻ banner line					
display	가		text.	product	name, vision
number, current time,	designation,		type		
> block I/O buffer					
File system	disk	block-	mode device	, character-mode	device raw-mode
device ,		data			buffer.
block I/O operation Block-mode device	ope	eration (r	ead, write,	mount)
block mode					
Buffered input/output. D	Data buffer cache	e	,	fixed-size bloc	·k .
Block data	har	dware de	vice 가 block	-mode device	. Character mode
> block on	block		(reason). Bloc	cked state	blocked-on state
block size					
File system	primary	unit	size.	file system	



blocked state

See block on

> bottleneck

bottleneck	. "bottlenecked" . bottleneck	가	
Bottleneck	,		;

.

> buffer

Input/output operation code data memory .

> buffer cache

 Memory
 block input
 output buffer
 . CPU

 data
 cache 가
 , disk
 I/O
 . File system buffer cache,

 buffer cache pool,
 buffer pool
 .
 .

buffer header

File system buffer cache	buffer	block I/O operation	entry
The system buller cache	June	block i/O operation	chu y

buffer pool

See buffer cache

➤ cache

See buffer cache

> cache efficiency

buffered read read-ahead request 가 cache

➢ cache hits

.

buffer cache data read requests. See also **cache**

efficiency.



character mode \triangleright

Block	byte	(byte-by-byte)	data	. Printer, plotter,	terminal
character-mode	device	. Raw mode	. Bloc	k mode .	

۶ child process

Fork vfork call , parent process .

≻ client

Server		. Diskless cluster	, client 가 server	disk
	. NFS	client 가 physical		file system
mount	. (the Network File System ser	ver)		

cluster

work station , LAN (linked) root file system 가 .

\triangleright cluster server processes (CSPs)

cluster kernel process. , remote cnodes

➤ cnode

client. Cnode "client node" Diskless system

context switching \geq

(dispatch)

context-sensitive help

Glance

가.

online help . h

Help

.

cyclical redundancy check (CRC)

A networking checksum protocol.



➢ daemon

activitybackground,midaemonactivitydaemon.

data locality

Associated data file data file . data locality 가 . page , data memory . Poor data locality associated data 가 data page

data segment

static, dynamic data (sort) reserved section memory.

➢ device file

hardware device (access) file.

.

device drives

peripheral	device	가	level	input	output	kernel
routines	data structures					

device swap

See swap space, device

direct-mode physical disk I/O

Raw- character-mode device file input output.

dirty buffer

Data 7(write) memory buffer,bufferdatadisk "flushed".

diskless cluster server

Diskless client node disk activity disked .



\triangleright	diskless net	work pac	eket exchange	e				
diskle	ess cluster	reques	st service		LAN	N data packet	. Diskless	transfer
•	dispatch pr	· iority CPU 가			- ,		가	
~	exec name	가	code	load		file name.		
≻ Open	file descrip t	tor nstance	track		data.			
	file lock use	r	file		.(;	See man-page	<i>fcntl</i> (2) and	lockf(2))
► hard	file system disk file	file o	directory	organization OS	placement. facil	file system ity	file	naming

➢ file system buffer cache

See buffer cache

➢ file system activity

file system (opened) block I/O files

File system swap

See swap space, file system

> filter

Glance Global

user name, program name,



ESSO/OP

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terminal connection

> fork

 기
 - parent process
 child process

 call. Vfork
 call
 , child process
 parent

 memory
 control
 access
 기
 . See also vfork

> fragment

가 file . File system full block fragment disk space file full block size 가 , fragments . . Fragment size file system space .

> global bars

GlancePlus displaybanner line4highlightedband.bar4-CPU, Disk, Memory,Swap Space -

> HP-UX Measurement Interface

Midaemon	GlancePlus	counter	library call

- ➢ idle loop
 - (runnable) CPU 가 .

> in-core inode cache

file system memory-resident table.

inbound read/write

remote			가 local	mount	disk	read	disk
write	request	NFS			designation.	See also outbo	ound
read/wr	rite.						

> inode

file	file system	data structure.	data block



	, file	, data	pointer	, owner, group	, prot	ection inf	formation	
	. Ir	ode	"index n	ode"				
	interesting pro	ocess						
Glan	ce th	reshold			active			
	InterProcess (Communicat	ion (IPC)					
			communica	tion protocol	(see man-pa	ges msgo	p(2), sema	op(2),
shmo	<i>p</i> (2))							
	interrupt							
CPU	가			, I/O con	mplements			
			event.					
	interrupt time inter	rupt 가						
	I/O driver							
	device	(to)	(from) data ti	ansfer	, kernel	attach		, code
	section .							
	I/O redirection	1						
File	device	(to)	(from)	input	output			
	kernel							
HP-U	JX operating sys	tem	(core).	memory				
	function					code	. Kern	el
					function			
	kernel configu	ration						
	kernel			unique pa	arameter .		, nproc	kernel
confi	guration parame	ter .						



\triangleright kernel table

Process Table Text Table table . Table configured size internal nproc value 가 ,

.

\triangleright load average

CPU "run" state run queue length . .

•

≻ local node

Glance

local swapping ۶

Local node swap device space swapping.

> logical read/write

physical disk access write call. read

major number \triangleright

device driver table device driver access method (block kernel index. character) (peripheral) communicating . .

. Major device code

man-Page

가 HP-UX Reference online manual

measurement interface (MI)

See HP-UX Measurement Interface

message buffer pool \geq

message-queue buffer

cache.



message-queue buffer

message user-defined buffer (see man-page msgop(2))

midaemon

HP Glance	Plus/UX	install	,	GlancePlus	HP LaserRX/UX
	read	display	counter	(daemon). (see	e man-page
midaemon(1))				

➢ minor number

select code	peripheral device		16	Minor number
code				

mounting/unmounting

root file system	(to)	(from)	가	-	file system	가
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> Network File System (NFS) transfer

.

NFS	LAN	data	transfer.
		autu	diamoren.

> NFS-mounted

		software		(connected),	physical
disk	,	file system	•		

➤ nice

time-shared				value.	nice value
	;	value	가	. (see	man-page nice(1))

node

network

➢ node name

host name (see man-page hostname(1))

.



> non-file system I/O

disk device raw- character-mode input output.

> outbound read/write

local process 7 remote (from) read (to) write request (designation). See also **inbound read/write**

> packets in/out

LAN client data transfer diskless network . Client server request "in" packets ; server client request "out" packets .

page

virtual memory unit. swap space (to) (from) swapped virtual memory page . Series 300 page size 7 4 KB , series 800 2 KB

page fault

 71 physical memory
 code instruction
 data page

 event. Virtual memory
 missing code

 data
 page-in
 .

paged-in/paged-out pages

virtual memory (disk) physical memory (paged-in), data page

Pagedaemon

Virtual memorypagingsecondary storage (disk)(to)address spacewritingdaemon.

> pagein routine

address space page physical memory 7 kernel routine.



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۶	pageout rout	tine				
scarc	e(falls below l	otsfree)	physical	memory space 기	,	swap space
fi	ile system	writing	pagedaemon	memory		page
		activate	kern	el routine.		
\succ	parent proce	ess				
			. See also	child process		
	physical mer	mory				
			hardware me	mory		
~						
▶	physical read	d/write		•		
data	r memory	disk	,	input/	output operatio	n.
Δ	ртп					
A pro	n no acess identifier	·	unique identific	ration number		
71 pro	Jeess Identifier		unque fuentine			
	·					
\triangleright	pipe					
			(unidirectional)	data	i	nterprocess
com	nunication cap	ability ,		output	inp	ut
\triangleright	PPID					
A pa	rent process ide	entifier –	fork	vfork		process
ident	ifier.					
	priority					
CPU	scheduler		PID	()	
	process					
opera	ating system	unit	work	running progra	m.	



> CPU	processor stat	es (activities)	(tasks)).	: User, Nice, S	ystem,	Interrupt	•
> See P	process identi	fier						
>	pty (pseudo-t	eletype drive	:)					
rlogin	telnet	comm	and	logged in	"software ter	rminal".		
> Resou	queue nrce 가 availabl	e	unsatisfied	request 가	waiti	ng line.		
\succ	raw mode							
Devic	e data	user			data	transfer	unbuffered	
input/	output.	file system	buffer cacl	he	.(bypass). C	Character mode		•
Block	mode							

> real-time CPU dispatching priority Time-share process priority CPU dispatching priority. (see man-page

rtprio(1)))
------------	---

\triangleright	record	lock

file	record	access	. (see man-page $lockf(2)$)
1110	100014	access	· (bee man page to eng(2))

refresh screen \triangleright

update	Glance	current screen	display		
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remote node ۶

HP GlancePlus/UX network

remote swapping \triangleright

swap device pool swap space swapping. swapping diskless server swap on •



➢ resident buffer

physical memory data.

➢ resident set size.

71physical memory.data, stack,textsegmentmemory.

root file system

file system hierarchy -volumemountfile systemportion -HP-UX kernel (code)file system.

run queue length

See load average

runnable (executable) process

operational

۶	semaphore					
	code	section	가	access	special f	ile. (see
man-	page semaphore(2))					
۶	server machine					
See o	liskless cluster server					
۶	server swap space					
diskl	ess cluster server	swap spa	ce			
۶	shared library					
	linked	가 co	de library			shared
۶	shared-memory segm	nent				
7	'ŀ	sharing data	a dedicated	memory	portion.	



shared memory pool

Shared-memory segment 가 cache.

shared text segment

shared code.

> shell

Useroperating system(interface)useroperating system(kernel)commandcommand-line interpreter.

sleeping process

block blocked , waiting state .

> socket operation

communication endpoint subsequent socket-related call descriptor return .

> Softkeys

functional activity dedicated function key , terminal display lable

standalone

HP-UX diskless cluster machine.

> super-user

7 root user – System Administrator.

swap area

swapping-in swapping –out reserved disk

> swap in/out

disk	swap	memory	copying	procedure.



> swap spaces

Swap spaces				
Virtual memory	reserved	disk drive	seconda	ry storage media
> swap spaces, device				
file system shared	device		swap sp	aces. (see man-page
swapon(1))				
> swap spaces, file system				
shared file system space	swap s	paces (see HP-U	X System Admir	istration Concepts
Manual, "Swap Space Management" or	the HP-UX	System Administro	ition Task Manu	al, "Managing Swap
Space.")				
> swapon command				
interleaved paging swapping	swap	space 가		command. (see
man-page swapon (1M))				
· ·				
Swapping	(
disk main memory dedicated	(reserved)	•		· ·
memory management tech	iique. Swapp	ing	Dhave's all an	
(C.11, 1, 1,, 1,()	1.	· · · · · · · · 1	. Physical m	emory >f
(Talls below destree),	dea	activated	page	swap device
moved (swapped) .				
> switching context				
See context switching				
> system buffer cache				
See buffer cache				
> system huffer nool				
Data buffer hold	memor	V.		
	memor	· ·		



> system calls

	system can	5			
		se	ervice	kernel	
С	ommand .				
\triangleright	system cod	e			
syste	m call	keri	nel code.		
	system inte	errupt handling co	ode		
inter	rupt		kernel	code.	
	system ker	nel code			
See s	system code				
۶	system star	rtup			
"Boo	oting the syste	em." Powered-dow	n inactive	HP-UX	가 input
	가	interac	tive funct	ional	(take)
\triangleright	terminal tr	ransfer (tty or pty)		
Term	inal device	read	terminal dev	vice write.	
۶	text segme	nt			
	가	code	memo	ry segment.	
۶	thrashing				
	data	swapping in	out		,
			•	page fault	7
swap	ping		. Thrashing		interactive
user	r	response time	가		

threshold ≻

가 delimiters (CPU, Disk, or Swap rate)



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ESSO/OP

.

input

•

≻ tty

terminal device special file. user terminal data

tty path-name filter

Glance , terminal attached process display terminal device .

> unmounting/mounting

Root file system(to),(from) functionalfile system7. (see man-page mount(1M))

> update interval

GlancePlus 7updatedisplay)(period). Default interval5,j command.

user code

kernel code.

➢ user name

user login name.

user path-name filter

Glance , user attached display user name .

> vfork

 Parent
 , code
 data
 child
 fork system call

 version. (see man-page vfork(2))

> virtual memory

 Disk
 storage device
 portion
 secondary memory.
 primary physical

 memory
 .



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